

M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - I

- PAPER-I: PRE-HISTORIC CULTURE IN DECCAN**
- PAPER-II: HISTORY OF INDIA (From Earliest times to 1000 AD)**
- PAPER-III: HISTORY AND CULTURE OF TELANGANA
(From Earliest times to 1323 A.D)**
- PAPER-IV: ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS**
- PAPER-V: HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1453-1870 AD)**

M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - II

- PAPER-I: HISTORY OF INDIA (1000 –1757 AD)**
- PAPER-II: ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA (1206-1707 AD)**
- PAPER-III: HISTORY AND CULTURE OF TELANGANA
(From 1324 TO 1948 AD)**
- PAPER-IV: FOLK AND TRIBAL CULTURES OF TELANGANA**
- PAPER-V: HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1871-1956 AD)**

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - I
PAPER-I - PRE-HISTORIC CULTURE IN DECCAN

- Unit-I:** Survey of Pre-historical Studies in India - The Deccan - Its Ecological Setting - Meaning and Scope of the terms Paleolithic - Neolithic - Chalcolithic and Megalithic.
- Unit-II:** Economy and Technology of the Paleolithic and Mesolithic Cultures of Deccan - Settlement Patterns of Lower – Middle and Upper Paleolithic Cultures of Deccan - Chronology and Settlement Patterns of Mesolithic Culture.
- Unit-III:** Economy and Technology of the Neolithic Deccan - Typology of the Neolithic Industries - Settlement Patterns of the Neolithic - Neolithic Cultures of Brahmagiri – Sangankallu – Tekkalkota – Utnoor – Maski – Piklihal - Nagarjunakonda and North-Eastern Andhra.
- Unit-IV:** Relationship between the Neolithic and the Chalcolithic Culture of the Study Region - Chalcolithic Culture of Havasa – Jorve - Daimabad and Inangaon.
- Unit-V:** The Megalithic of the Deccan - Their Cultural Ecology - Economy and Technology - The Authors of the Megalithic Monuments – Problems of Iron Age in the Deccan

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Allchin, B and F.G: The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, 1983
- Deo S.B. and Paddayya, K: Recent Advances in Indian Archaeology, Deccan College, Poona, 1985
- Dhavalikar H. K: Puratattva, 8, 44-54, Chalcolithic Cultures of Socio-Economic Perspectives, Puratattva – 13-14: 59-80
- Dhavalikar H. K: Settlement Archaeology of Inengeon
- Krishna Sastry, V.V., Proto and Early Historical Cultures of Andhra Pradesh, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 1983.
- Sundara . A: Early Chamber Tombs of South India, Delhi University Publisher.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - I
PAPER II- HISTORY OF INDIA (FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1000 AD)

- Unit-I:** Sources of Ancient Indian History - Archaeological Findings- Inscriptions – Coins - Literary Sources - Travel Accounts - Historical Interpretation of Ancient Indian Culture and Tradition – Orientalist – Colonial / Imperialist – Nationalist and Marxist
- Unit-II:** Geography and History: The Physical Features and Their Influence on the Course of Indian History - Pre-history to History – Social Formation – Material Cultures of Pre-Harappan Ages in the Indian Sub-continent - Harappan Civilization - Extent; Town Planning; Social Conditions; Economy and Religion - Decline
- Unit-III:** Vedic Period - Original Home of the Aryans; Political, Social, Economic and Religious Life in the Early Vedic Period; Developments in the Later Vedic Period;
Jainism and Buddhism - Causes Responsible for the Rise of New Religions - Life and Teachings of Mahavira - Life and Teachings of Gautama Buddha;
Greek Invasion: Political Conditions on the Eve of Alexander's Invasion; Alexander's Invasion and Its Impact.
- Unit-IV:** The Mauryan Empire: Conquests of Chandragupta Maurya - Ashoka's Dhamma - Administration under the Mauryas – Art and Architecture – Decline; Kanishka and his Achievements – Contribution to Buddhism;
The Gupta Empire - Achievements of Samudragupta and Chandragupta-II – Social – Economic - Cultural and Scientific Developments under Guptas.
- Unit-V:** The Age of Vardhanas: Campaigns of Harsha Vardhana – Administration - Literary and Religious Activities of Harsha Vardhana;
The Rajputs: Origin of the Rajputs - Polity, Society and Culture under the Rajputs; Advent of Islam and Its Impact on Indian Society – Bhakti Movement- Sufism – Alwars – Nayanars in South India – Their Contributions

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- A.N.Sastry: Comprehensive History of India.
Altekar A.S.: State & Govt. in Ancient India.
B. N. Luniya: Cultural History of Ancient India.
Mukerji L.W.: Asoka.
R.C. Mazumdar: Advanced History of India.
Romila Thaper: Asoka.
Romila Thaper: History of India Vol. I & II.
The Cambridge History of India Vol-I
V.A. Smith: Asoka.

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M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - I
PAPER - III - HISTORY AND CULTURE OF TELANGANA
(From Earliest times to 1323 AD)

- Unit-I:** Sources – Historical Geography of Deccan - Telangana - Pre-History of Telangana – Paleolithic and Neolithic Age - Topography – Ecology -Environment and Culture.
- Unit-II:** Ancient Telangana – Satavahanas – Post-Sathavahana Dynasties – Ikshvakas and Abhiras – Society – Economy – Religion and Culture - Art and Architecture.
- Unit-III:** Vakatakas – Vishnukundins – Ranadurjayas - Society – Economy – Religion – Language – Literature - Art and Architecture.
- Unit-IV:** Origin of Chalukyas – Badami – Rastrakutas – Kalyani Chalukyas and their rule over Telangana – Mudigonda – Vemulawada Chalukyas – Society – Economy – Religion – Language – Literature - Art and Architecture.
- Unit-V:** Kakatiyas - Origin – Early Kakatiyas and Later Kakatiyas (Ganapathideva to Prataparudra) – Administration – Society – Economy – Agriculture –Irrigation – Trade and Commerce - Literature - Art and Architecture.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- B.N.Sastry, Golkonda Charitha-Samskruthi Sasanalu (Telugu).
B.N.Sastry, Recharla Padmanayukulu (Telugu).
B.N.Sastry, Vemulawada Charitha Sasanalu (Telugu)
Dr.Sunki Reddy Narayana Reddy, Telangana Charitha (Telugu).
G. Yazdani, Early History of Deccan, 2 Vols.
K.Gopalachary, Early History of Andhra Community.
K.Satyanarayana, A Study of History and Culture of Andhras, Vol. I & II.
M.Rama Rao, Andhra Through the Ages.
Parabrahma Sastry, The Kakatiyas.
Suravaram Pratapa Reddy, Andhula Sanghika Charitha (Telugu).
Teala Satyanarayana Sarma, Rachakonda Charithramu (Telugu).

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - I
PAPER-IV - ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS

- Unit-I:** Mesopotamian Civilization – the Significance of Fertile Crescent – Physical and Geographical Factor – The Sumerian and Their State Systems – Its Contribution to Material Culture and Urbanisation – Society – Economy – Religion, Language and Literature – Art –Architecture – Scientific Knowledge.
Egyptian Civilization – Geographical and Physical Factors –The Age of Pyramids – The Imperial Age –Noted Kings and Their Contribution – Economic System – Agriculture – Irrigation, Trade and Commerce – Religion –Growth of Script – Literature – Art –Architecture – Advances in Scientific Knowledge.
- Unit-II:** Greek Civilization – Geographical Factors and Historical Background – Characteristic Features of Greek Society – Polity, Slavery – City States – Athenian Democracy – Greco- Persian Wars – Administration – Greek Language – Literature – Architecture – Philosophers – Science and Technology – Significance and Decline
- Unit-III:** Roman Civilization – Rise of Roman Power – Great Roman Kings and Their Conquests – Society – Political organization – Administrative Structure Cultural Contribution – Language and Literature – Art and Architecture Monuments – Fall of Roman Empire.
- Unit-IV:** Chinese Civilization – Geographical and Physical Features – Polity, Administration – Social System – Economy – Religion and Philosophy – Taoism – Confucianism and Buddhism – Science and Technology.
Japan Civilization – Geographical and Physical Features – Polity - Administration – Social System – Economy – Religion and Philosophy – Shintoism and Buddhism – Science and Technology
- Unit-V:** Persian Civilization – Geographical and Physical Features – Polity - Administration – Social System – Economy – Religion and Philosophy – Science and Technology and Decline
Arabic Civilization - Polity - Administration – Social System – Economy – Religion and Philosophy – Science and Technology

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Blackman: History of Human Society, Volumes 9-10
Bobbili, A., Ancient Civilizations, Edited, School Distance Learning Continuing Education, Kakatiya University, Warangal
Breasted J.H: Ancient Times, A History of the Early World (Ginn, 1916) Vol.2-5,10
Durant .W: The History of Civilizations & Our Oriental Heritage.
Moret .A: The Nile and Egyptians Civilizations,
Rostovzeff .M.I: A History of the Ancient World Vol. 1-11, Oxford 1926.
Secheneider .H: The History of World Civilizations from Prehistoric times to the middle ages.
Thomdick .L: History of Civilizations Vol. 4-8.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - I
PAPER – V- HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1453-1870 AD)

- Unit-I:** The Revival of Classical Age – Brief Survey of Developments in the 15th Century - Spirit of Renaissance – Its Social and Intellectual Roots – Significance – Literature and Cultural Contribution – Scientific Knowledge and Intellectual Thought – Reformation and Counter Reformation Movements in Europe – Its Importance – Geographical Discoveries – Merchantalism and Commercial Revolution – Early Colonial Empires by Spain and Portugal – Incorporation of Latin America, Africa and Asia – Emergence of World Economic Systems.
- Unit-II:** Rise of Nation States in Europe – England – France Spain – Austria – Russia – Prussia – Autocracy – Enlightened Despotism - Absolutism – Feudalism in Europe and Asia – A Comparative Perspective – Socio- Economic Structures – Administrative Institutions.
- Unit-III:** Colonialism in the 18th Century America – American War of Independence – Causes - Course and Consequences – French Revolution – Causes - Course and Results - Napoleon – Congress of Vienna Revolutions in Europe 1830-1848 – Their Significance – Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism.
- Unit-IV:** Industrial Revolution – Its Causes – Inventions – Consequence – Rise of Industrial Capitalism - Labour and Socialist Movements – Colonialism and Imperialism in Asia, Africa.
- Unit-V:** Unification Movements in Italy and Germany – Various Stages – Consequences – Impact on National Liberation Movements in Asia.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Anderson: Modern Europe in World Perspective.
C.D.M. Ketelbey: A History of Modern Times
G. Bhadrū Naik (Ed)., History of Modern Europe, A.D.1789 - 1960, Edited, School Distance Learning Continuing Education, Kakatiya University, Warangal
Hughes: Contemporary Europe, A History.
J.M. Roberts: History of the World, New York, 1976.
Mowat(Ed): The New Cambridge Modern History.
Peter Moss: Modern World History, Hampshire, 1978
Robinson and Beard: Readings in Modern European History.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - II
PAPER –I – HISTORY OF INDIA (1000 –1757 AD)

- Unit-I:** The Delhi Sultanate - Sources – A Survey of Political Conditions, 1000-1206 A.D - The Slave Dynasty - Qutb-ud-din Aibak, Iltutmish, Raziya and Balban - The Khilji Dynasty - Alla-ud-din Khilji - Military Conquests - Market Reforms.
- Unit-II:** The Tughlaq Dynasty - Ghiyas-ud-din Tughlaq, Muhammad-bin Tughlaq, Firoz Shah Tughlaq - Down Fall of the Tughlaq Dynasty - The Sayyid Dynasty - The Lodi Dynasty - Decline of the Delhi Sultanate and the Rise of Provincial Kingdoms – Bengal – Gujarat – Jaipur – Malwa - Rajasthan etc. Administration under the Delhi Sultanate - Socio-Economic and Cultural Conditions - Literature, Art & Architecture under the Delhi Sultanate.
- Unit-III:** The Vijayanagara Empire - Political History – Administration – Society - Economy Literature and Cultural Conditions;
The Bahamani Kingdom – Administration - Society and Economy - The Disintegration and the Rise of Regional Kingdoms
- Unit-IV:** The Mughals - Sources – Babur – Humayun - The Sur Dynasty - Shersha – Administration;
Akbar – Jahangir and Nurjahan – Shahjahan – Aurangzeb - Downfall of the Mughal Empire;
Policies of the Mughals - Religious, Rajput and Deccan - Administration under the Mughals - Mansabdari System and Dassala System - Socio-Economic and Cultural Conditions - Literature, Art & Architecture under the Mughals.
- Unit-V:** Bhakti Movement – Sufism – Their Philosophy – Contribution to Indian Culture;
The Rise of Maratha – Shivaji – Administration – Peshwas and their Contributions - Decline

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Ashraf: Life and Condition of the People of India.
Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Vol. VI.
Cambridge History of India Vol.III &IV
Ibn Hasan : Central Structure of the Mughal Empire.
J.N. Sarkar: Mughal Administration.
Percy Brown: Indian Architecture.
Puri, Chopra & Das: Socio-cultural and economic History of India Vol.II
Qureshi I.H.: The Administration of Sultanate of Delhi.
R.P. Tripathi : Some aspects of Muslim Administration in India.
Roychowdary: Cambridge Economic History of India Vol-I.
S.N.Sen: Administrative System of the Marathas.
Sherwani H.K.: History of Medieval Deccan Vol. I & II.
Tarachand : Influence of Islam on Indian Culture.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - II
PAPER – II: ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA (1206-1707 AD)

- Unit-I:** Economy of the Delhi Sultanate - Revenue Administration – Fiscal Policy - Income and Expenditure - Southern States, Their Economy Sources of Income and State Expenditure - Developmental Activities for the Rise in Resources - Economic Life in the Villages - City Economy - Irrigation in Sultanate-Agriculture and Horticulture - Methods of Cultivation and Crops grown-Irrigation in Southern States - Land Reclamation, Development of Agriculture and Horticulture - Agricultural Seasons, Methods of Cultivation and Crops grown.
- Unit-II:** Industry in Sultanate – Village Manufacture and Cottage Industries, Karkhanas, Textile Manufacture, Metal Industry, Leather Works, Stone Works etc. - Industries in South India - Agro-Based Industries like Textiles and Oils - Artisan Products - Trade and Commerce: Trading Classes - Inland and Coastal Trade, Over-seas Trade - Means of Transport and Communication - Weights Measures and Coins - Prices and Famines.
- Unit-III:** The Environment, Population, Land under Cultivation - The Land Man Ratio - Its Influence on Agrarian Relations. Characteristics of Peasant Farming – Technology – Irrigation - Differentiation Among Peasants - The Village Community - Self-Sufficiency - Production for Market - The Peasant Society. Genesis and Composition of the Zamindars. Property Right and Role in Land Revenue Collection - Zamindar's, Retainers - Zamindar and Peasants. Land Revenue: the Nature and Magnitude. Methods of Assessment & Collection. Effects of Land Revenue on Agriculture and Village Economy. The Revenue Collecting Officers (Muquaddams, Chaudharis, Quanungoes, Amins)
- Unit-IV:** The Revenue – Assignments System: Khalsa & Jagirs. The Mansabdar's Salary Claims (Talab) and Estimated Revenue (Jama). Organization of Production; Merchants & Workers; Karkhanas, Local Trade: its Organizations, Main Routes and Means of Transport the Banjars and other Merchants.
- Unit-V:** Foreign Trade: the Composition of Indian Export - The Size of Bullion Imports - Other Economic Effects - The Agrarian Crisis - Factors behind; Increase in Land Revenue Collection, Agricultural Decline.
The Agrarian Revolts: Zamindars and Peasants; Consequence of the Uprisings.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- A.A. Tchiror, India's changing Economic Structure 16th to 18th Centuries.
Burtein Stein, Peasant, State, Society in Medieval South Indian.
Irfan Habib, The Agrarian system under Mughals.
John. F. Richards, The Imperial Monetary system of Mughal India.
K.N. Chitnis, Socio-economic History of Medieval India.
K.N. Choudary, Trade and Civilization in Indian Ocean.
Omprakash, European Commercial Enterprises the Pre-colonial India.
R. Champakalakshmi, Trade and Ideology and Urbanization.
Sanjay Subramaniam, Political Economy of South India.
Siddiqui, N.H., Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals.
T.V. Mahalingam, The Social and Economic conditions,
Tapan Raychoudari & Irfan Habib, The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.I.
W.H. Moreland, Agrarian System of Muslim India.
Yousuf Hussain, Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - II
PAPER – III- HISTORY AND CULTURE OF TELANGANA (From 1324 TO 1948 AD)

- Unit-I:** Emergence of new Kingdoms – Tughluqs – Musunuri – Valamas – Bahmanis – Gajapatis – their Contribution to Culture.
- Unit-II:** Qutb Shahi Kingdom of Golconda – Origin and Political History – Administration – Society – Economy – Agriculture – Irrigation – Trade & Commerce – Language – Literature – Art and Architecture.
- Unit-III:** Mughal Rule in Golconda – Political Turmoil – Sarvai Papaiah – Balamoori Kondala Rao – Foundation of Asaf Jahi Dynasty – Nizam-ul-Mulk to Mir Mahaboob Ali Khan – Nizam British Relations – Chandulal – 1857 Revolt – Salarjung Reforms.
- Unit-IV:** Modernization of Hyderabad – The Rule of Mir Osman Ali Khan – Education – Establishment of Osmania University – Industry and Irrigational Developments – Commercialization of Agriculture, Communication and Constitutional Developments – Social, Cultural and Political Awakening in Telangana – Press and Library Movements – Nizam Rastrandhra Jana Sangam – Arya Samaj and Its Activities – Ittehadul Muslim Party – Bhagya Reddy Varma and Dalit Consciousness.
- Unit-V:** The Role of Andhra Maha Sabha – Hyderabad State Congress – Political Development in Hyderabad State – Vandemataram Movement – The Question of Lapse of Paramountacy and Its Impact on Native States – Hyderabad and Its Attitude – Communist Party and Its Activities – Telangana Peasants Armed Struggle – Adivasis Revolt – Komuramu Bheemu.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- B. Ramachandra Reddy & T. Manohar., *Telangana in 19th Century (The Select Documents)*, Edited, Sree Bhagavan Publications, Hyderabad, 2010
- B.N. Sastry, *Bharatadesa Charitra – Sanskruthi – Sansthanamulu (Telugu)*.
- B.S. Venkat Rao, *Our Struggle for Emancipation, Vol. I & II*.
- Barry Pavier, *The Telangana Movement 1944-51*.
- Bharati Ray., *Hyderabad and British Paramountacy*.
- C.V. Subba Rao, *Social Context of Industrialization of Hyderabad*.
- Gail Omvedt., *Dalits and Democratic Revolution in India*.
- H.G. Briggs., *The Nizam, Vol. I & II*.
- H.K. Sherwani., *History of Qutb Shahi Dynasty*.
- I. Tirumali, *Against Lord and Dora*.
- J.F. Richards, *Mughal Rule in Golkonda*.
- Karen Leonard, *Hyderabad and Hyderabadies*.
- Lucien B. Benchicov, *From Autocracy to Integration Hyderabad 1938-48*.
- M. Narsingh Rao, *50 Sanwathsarala Hyderabad (Telugu)*.
- Madapati Hanumanth Rao, *Telangana Andhrodyama Charitra (Telugu), Vol. I & II*
- Margrit Pernau, *the Passing of Patrimonialism: Politics and Political Culture in Hyderabad 1911-48*.
- N. Ramesan, *Hyderabad Freedom Struggle, Vol. I to IV*.
- Richard, M. Eaton, *Social History of Deccan (Eight Great Indian Lives)*.
- Sarojini Regani, *Highlights of the Freedom Movement in Andhra Pradesh*.
- Sarojini Regani., *Nizam British Relations*.
- Sheela Raj., *Medievalism to Modernism – Socio, Economic and Cultural History of Hyderabad 1869-1911*.
- Suravaram Pratapareddi., *Andhrula Sanghika Charitra (Telugu)*.
- V.K. Bawa., *Hyderabad under Salarjung-I*.
- V.K. Bawa., *The Last Nizam*.
- Veldurthi Manikya Rao, *Hyderabad Swathantrydyama Charitra (Telugu)*.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - II
PAPER – IV - FOLK AND TRIBAL CULTURES OF TELANGANA

- Unit- I:** Tribal & Folk Cultures – Distinguishing Features, Antiquity - Sources for the Study of Folk Cultures – Orators - Literature Epigraphic and other Sources - Modern Approaches to the Study of Tribal & Folk Cultures
- Unit-II:** Folk Cults – Arts – Festivals – Occupation – Crafts and their Role in the Society, Economy and Polity with Special Reference to the Medieval times.
- Unit-III:** Folklore Techniques of Preservation - Dependent Castes - Folk Legends and Performing Arts - Historicity and Authenticity of the Oratures – an Assessment.
- Unit- IV:** Various Tribes in Andhra Pradesh – Their habitations – Gonds – Kolams – Chenchus – Koyas – Yanadhis – Lambadas etc.
- Unit-V:** Tribal Cultures - Arts and Crafts – Agriculture - Medical Practices etc., Legendary Accounts - their Historicity and Authenticity – Changing Trends in Modern Times

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- A.K. Das: Tribal art and craft, New Delhi. 1979
- B. T. Battacharya: Saivism and the Phallic world, 2 vols
- B.C. Sulha: Serpent worship in ancient India, New Delhi 1979
- B.C. Sulha: Tree worship in Ancient India, New Delhi 1979
- D.D. Shulmat: Tamil Temple Myths, Priceton, 1980
- Rama Raju, B., Telugu Janapadageya Sahityamu, Hyderabad, 1978.
- Sadanandam, P., *Art and Culture of Marginalized Nomadic Tribes in Andhra Pradesh*, Gyan Publishers, New Delhi.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - II
PAPER-V – HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1871-1956 AD)

- Unit-I:** New Imperialism 1871-1914 - Main features - Partition of Africa – Causes - Colonization and Impact - Congress of Berlin – Circumstances - Provisions and Significance of the Congress of Berlin 1878 - Diplomatic Developments in Europe - Circumstances Leading to the Formation of Triple Alliance of 1882 and Triple Entente.
- Unit-II:** Rise of Imperialism and rivalry among the Colonial Powers – Imperialist - Hegemony over Africa and Asia - Political Conditions on the Eve of First-World War - Eastern Question - First World War - League of Nations
- Unit-III:** Russian Revolution - Lenin and Stalin - Post War Diplomacy - World Economic Depression and Its Impact Roosevelt’s New Deal.
Rise of Nazism – Hitler - Fascism – Mussolini – their Policies – Militarism in Japan - Shifting Balance of Power.
- Unit-IV:** Nationalism and Communism in China - Causes for the Nationalist Revolution of 1911 and its Results - Circumstances Leading to the Revolution of 1949 and Its Results;
Modernization in Japan - Meiji Restoration – Militarism in Japan.
- Unit-V:** Second World War - Causes and Consequences - National Liberation Movements in Asia, Africa, India, China and Indonesia - UNO and Its Achievements – Rise of Super Powers - USA & USSR and Emergence of Military Blocks NATO - Warsaw Pact - Cold War Politics - Berlin Congo and Korean Crisis;
Emergence of Non-Alignment and Its Relevance.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Anderson: Modern Europe in World Perspective.
Bipin Chandra: Colonialism & Modernization.
Bipin Chandra: Comintern and National and Colonial Question
C.D.M. Ketelbey: A History of Modern Times.
G. Bhadru Naik (Ed)., History of Modern Europe, A.D.1789 – 1960, Edited, School Distance Learning Continuing Education, Kakatiya University, Warangal
Hughes: Contemporary Europe, A History.
J.A.R. Marriot: History of Modern Europe 1950-1993.
J.M. Roberts: History of the World, New York, 1976.
Mowat (Ed): The New Cambridge Modern History.
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Robinson and Beard: Readings in Modern European History.