

M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III

- PAPER-I: HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1757-1964 A.D)**
- PAPER-II: ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1757-1950 AD)**
- PAPER-III: HISTORY AND CULTURE OF MODERN TELANGANA
(From 1948 to 2014 AD)**
- PAPER-IV (A): PRINCIPLES OF ARCHAEOLOGY**
- PAPER-IV (B): HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MEDIEVAL INDIA (1500-1857 AD)**
- PAPER-IV (C): HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MODERN INDIA, (1857-1947 AD)**
- PAPER-V (A): HISTORY AND CULTURE OF THE KAKATIYA**
- PAPER-V (B): WORKING CLASS MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA (1800-1947 AD)**
- PAPER-V (C): HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY INDIA (1947-2000 AD)**

M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER – IV

- PAPER-I: HISTORIOGRAPHY AND HISTORICAL METHOD**
- PAPER-II: TRIBAL AND PEASANT MOVEMENTS IN COLONIAL INDIA, (1800-1950 AD)**
- PAPER-III: DALIT MOVEMENTS IN COLONIAL INDIA (1800–1950 AD)**
- PAPER-IV(A): ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF TELANGANA**
- PAPER-IV (B): ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA**
- PAPER-IV(C): HISTORY OF INDIAN DIASPORA**
- PAPER-V (A): CULTURAL TOURISM IN INDIA**
- PAPER-V (B): WOMEN MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA (1800-1950 AD)**
- PAPER-V (C): HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA AND JAPAN (1840-1950 AD)**

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III
PAPER: I: HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1757-1964 AD)

- Unit-I:** European Traders in India in the 17th and 18th Centuries - Portuguese, Dutch, French and the British - The Establishment and Expansion of British Dominion in India - British Relations with and Subjugation of the Principal Indian Powers – Bengal, Oudh, Hyderabad, Mysore, Marathas and the Sikhs.
- Unit-II:** Evolution of Central and Provincial Structure under the East India Company, 1773 – 1853 - Paramountacy, Civil Service, Judiciary, Police and the Army under the Company and Crown - Local Self-Government - Constitutional Changes, 1909 – 1935 - Contact with Christianity -the Missionaries - Critique of Indian Social and Economic Practices and Religious Beliefs; Educational and Other Activities - The New Education - Government Policy; Levels and Contents; English Language; Modern Science; Indian Initiatives in Education - Raja Rammohan Roy; Socio-Religious Reforms; Emergence of Middle Class; Caste Associations and Caste Mobility.
- Unit-III:** Women’s Question - Nationalist Discourse; Women’s Organizations; British Legislation Concerning Women; Constitutional Position - The Printing Press - Journalistic Activity and the Public Opinion - Modernisation of Indian Languages and Literary Forms-Reorientation in Painting, Music and Performing Arts.
- Unit-IV:** Rise of Indian Nationalism, Social and Economic Bases of Nationalism - Revolts of 1857 and Different Social Classes; Tribal and Peasant Movements - Ideologies and Programmes of the Indian National Congress, 1885-1920; Trends in Swadeshi Movement; Ideologies and Programmes of Indian Revolutionaries in India and Abroad - Gandhian Mass Movements - Ideology and Programme of the Justice Party - Left Wing Politics - Movement of the Depressed Classes.
- Unit-V:** Communal Politics and Genesis of Pakistan; Towards Independence and Partition - Rehabilitation after Partition; Integration of the Indian States; the Kashmir Question - The Making of the Indian Constitution.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Anil Seal, Emergence of Indian Nationalism
Bipan Chandra, Essays on Modern India.
Bipan Chandra, India Struggle for Independence
Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India
Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism
Chitrol V., India unrest.
Desai, A.R. Social background of Indian Nationalism
Desai, A.R., Peasant Movement in India
Dutt. R.C. Economic History of India Vol.I & II.
Dutt., R.P. India Today
Eric Stokes, The Peasant and the Raj.
Gopal, S. Jawahar lal Nehru and Biography.
Hiemsath Charles, Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform.
Majumdar, R.C. Freedom Struggle in India., III Volumes.
Narayan. V.A. Social Reform in Modern India.
Panikkar, K.N. Culture and Ideology in Colonial India.
Patha Chatterji, The Nation and its Fragments.
Ranjit Guha, Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India.
Sumit Sarkar, Modern India.
Sumit Sarkar, Writing Social History
Tarachand, History of Freedom Movement in India, IV Volumes.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III

PAPER – II: ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1757-1950 AD)

- Unit-I:** Indian Economy prior to the British Rule - Village Community - Traditional Agricultural Systems - Subsistence Agriculture - Podu Cultivation - Village Economic Life - Artisans and their Professions - Rural Handicrafts - Urban Handicrafts - Guild System – Trade - Barter System - Village Markets - Transport Systems – Self Sufficient Village Economic Life - British Government's Control Over the East India Company – Regulating Act 1773 - Pitts India Act 1784 - Act of 1813 - Act of 1833 - Act of 1858 - Impact of Company's Policies on Trade and Industry in Bengal and South India.
- Unit-II:** The Evolution of Agrarian Structure under the Company - The Permanent Settlement - Its Impact on Economy and Society - Ryotwari and Mahalwari Systems of Revenue - Introduction of Free Trade and Impact on Handicrafts during Early 19th Century. Introduction of Railways and Communications and their impact on Indian Economy.
- Unit-III:** British Policies- Impact on Agriculture, Factors for the Growth of Commercialization., Effects on Economy, Indebtedness and Land Lordism - Technical Changes in Agriculture - Growth of Agriculture during 1860-1947 - Growth and Export of Commercial Crops - – Famines - Causes and Impact – Famine Relief Measures during Company's Rules - Famine Relief Policies 1860-1919 - Famine Commissions of 1880, 1898-1901 and 1944.
- Unit-IV:** Growth of Foreign Trade in 19th C. and Its Impact on Economy. The Drain of Wealth. Changes in the Composition of India's Exports and Imports - Appearance of the Class of Middle Men - Indian Markets Vis-à-vis World Market - Factory System of Production - Impact on Society and Breakdown of Joint Family System.
- Unit-V:** Rise of Modern Industry, Iron & Steel – Textile – Chemical etc., - Mining and Plantations, Colonial Tariff Policy, Indian Economy during the First World War-Changes in Tariff Policy after the First World War - Growth of Indian Industry 1918-1947. Growth of Indian Banking and Usury - Rise of Indian Capitalist Class - Factory Labour & Factory Legislations - Mixed Economy – Planning – Economic - Industrial Development under Nehru.

***The students should go on a study tour of India to visit places of historical Interest as a part of curriculum.**

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- A.K. Bagchi, Private investment in India 1900-1039.
A.R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
Bhanumathi Ranga Rao. S. Land Revenue Administrtion with Nizam's Dominions.
Bipan Chandra, Essays on Colonialism.
Bipan Chandra, Modern India.
Bipan Chandra, Rise and growth of Economic Nationalism.
Bipan Chandra, Colonialism and nationalism in India.
Dharmakumar (Ed) The Cambridge Economic History of Modern India Vol.II.
Gadgil, D.R. Evolution of Industrial Relations in recent times.
Rothermund, D. Asian Trade and European Expansion in the Age of Merchantalism.
S.K. Sen, Studies in Industrial Policy and Development of India.
Satyanarayana, A. Andhra Peasants under British Rule.
T. Ray Chandri, The Indian Economy in the 19th Century India.
Thallapally Manohar., *Economic History of India (1757-1952)*, Edited, School Distance Learning Continuing Education, Kakatiya University, Warangal
Tomlinson, B.R., The Economy of Modern India (1870-1970)
V. Ramakrishna Reddy, Economic History of Hyderabad State, Warangal Subha.
V.B. Singh, Economic History of India.
Vaikuntham, Y. State, Economy and Social Transformation, Hyderabad.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III
PAPER-III: HISTORY AND CULTURE OF MODERN TELANGANA
(From 1948 to 2014 AD)

- Unit-I: Integration of Hyderabad State in Indian Union - Razakars and their Activities - Kasim Razvi, Police Action - J. N. Choudry - Union Military rule in Hyderabad State - General Election in Hyderabad-1952
- Unit-II: Formation of Popular Ministry under Burgula Rama Krishna Rao - Assertion of Mulki Identity and the City College Incident (1952)
- Unit-III: Merger of Telangana Fazul Ali Commission, State Reorganization Commission - Gentlemen's Agreement - Formation of Andhra State and Formation of Andhra Pradesh, (1956)
- Unit-IV: Discrimination, Dissent and Protest - Violation of Gentlemen's Agreement - Agitation for Separate Telangana State: Formation of TPS - Role of Intellectuals, Students and Employees in 1969 Movement
- Unit-V: Second Phase Movement for Separate Telangana - Formation of Various Associations - Telangana Aikya Vedika - Telangana Jana Sabha - Telangana Rashtra Samiti (2001) - Mass Mobilization - Sakala Janula Samme - Millennium March - Sagara Haram, Chalo Assembly - December 2009 Declaration and the Formation of Telangana State, June 2014.

Recommended Books:

- Goutham Pingle, *The Fall and Rise of Telangana*, Hyderabad, 2014.
- H. Rajendra Prasad, *Asaf Jahis*, Hyderabad, 2006.
- I. Thirumali, *Against Dora and Lord*, New Delhi, 2008.
- I. Thirumali, *Telangana - Andhra*, Delhi, 2010.
- Kingshuk Nag, *Battle Ground Telangana*, Hyderabad, 2010.
- Lalitha & Susie Tharu, *We were Making History*, Kali for Women, New Delhi.
- Sarojini Regani, *Highlights of Freedom Struggle in Andhra Pradesh*.
- Sarojini Regani, *Nizam-British Relations*.
- Y. Gopal Reddy, *A Comprehensive History of Andhra Pradesh*, Hyderabad, 2008.
- Madapati Hanumanth Rao, *Telangana Andhrodyama Charitra (Telugu), Vol. I & II*
- N. Ramesan, *Hyderabad Freedom Struggle, Vol. I to IV*.
- Bhangya Bhukya, *The Subjugated Nomads*, Hyderabad, 2010.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III
PAPER-IV (A): PRINCIPLES OF ARCHAEOLOGY

- Unit-I:** Nature and History of Archaeology - Definition and scope of Archaeology- Exploration and Survey –Relationship of Archaeology with History, Anthropology and the pure Sciences.
- Unit-II:** Excavation - Purposes and Methods – Underwater Archaeology with Special Reference to Developments in India – Dating Methods: Stratigraphy, Radio-Carbon Method, Methods of Relative Dating, Typological Sequences, Absolute Dating, Thermo-luminescence.
- Unit-III:** Approaches for Documentation and Reconstruction of Past Life Ways: and Social and Economic Organisation - Settlement Patterning at the Micro Level: site Catchment Analysis; Site Formation Processes - Ethno Archaeology: Methods Inter Pretative Technique – Technology of Pre-Historic Art.
- Unit-IV:** Conservation and Preservation of Archaeological Remains; Principles of Conservation of Cultural Property – Chemical Treatment of Organic and Inorganic Objects – Museums and Storage and Display of Antiquities – Conservation of Monuments and Other Objects.
- Unit-V:** Important Excavated Sites; Taxila, Hastinapura, Pataliputra, Arikamedu Nagarnjuna Konda, Amaravathi and Kotilingala. - Archeology and the Public; Threats to Archaeological Sites; Damage by Development Projects, Damage Due to Ignorance, Negligence, Greed for Land and Wanton Destruction – Legislative Basis of Conservation and Protection of Heritage – Archeology and Public Awareness.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Daniel Stills: Ethno Archaeology, Man, 1978.
Dhavalikar: Ethno Archaeology in India.
Frank Hole & Robert: Introduction to Pre-historic Archaeology.
G.E. Daniel: The Origins and growth of Archaeology.
G.V. Childe: Piecing Together the Past.
Grahame Clark: Archaeology and Society.
Phillips & Phillips: Method and Theory in American Archaeology.
R.E.M. Wheeler: Archaeology from the Earth.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III
PAPER – IV (B): HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MEDIEVAL INDIA
(1500-1857 AD)

- Unit-I:** Agricultural Technology - Tools and Techniques of Cultivation - Methods of Irrigation - Manures - Traditional Crops - New Crops.
- Unit-II:** Textiles - Textile Technology - Types of Cloth Produced - Textile Printing Patterns - Traditional and Kalankari Printing Techniques.
- Unit-III:** Extractive Industries - Mining – Salt - Saltpeter - Diamond - Stone Quarries - Raw Material from Animals - Leather Industry & Technology – Transport Technology - Beasts of Burden - Ship Building.
- Unit-IV:** Civil Engineering - Building Technology - Forts – Palaces – Religious Buildings - Roads – Irrigational Tanks – Canals.
- Unit-V:** Military Technology - Traditional Weapons - Gun Powder - Fire Arms - Hand Guns - Matchlocks - Sheel Locks – Pistols – Cannons etc..

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- George Watt: The Dictionary of Economic products of India (Relevant entries in separate Volumes)
- Hans E. Wulff: The Traditional crafts of Persia.
- J. Needham: Science and civilization in China (relevant Volumes)
- Lynn White: Medieval technology and Social Change.
- Maulvi Zafarur: Farhang Istalahat-I Poshahwaran (8 Vols. Rahman).
- Quasar, Indian response to European Technology, New Delhi.
- Rehman. A: History of Medieval Technology , Building Technology in Moghal India.
- Vijaya Ramaswamy: Textile-Industry in South India.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III
PAPER - IV (C): HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MODERN INDIA
(1857-1947 AD)

- Unit-I:** Defining Science and Technology, Relation between Science and Society – Theory of ‘Asiatic Mode of Production’ and its Influence on the Characterization of Pre-colonial Indian Society - 19th Century European Intellectual Perception of British Transformation of Indian Society - Views of Karl Marx on Effects of British Rule in India, and Three Stages of Colonialism in India and its Relation to the Stages of Modernization of Indian Society.
- Unit-II:** Debates on the Character of Scientific and Technological Modernization of Colonial India - Perspectives of Colonial Rulers – Nationalists - Agro Industries.
- Unit-III:** Modernisation of Agriculture under the British Rule - Experimental Farming – Introduction of New Implements Seeds and Cropping Pattern - ‘Big Dam’ Technology and its Impact on Agrarian Economy, and Agro Industries.
- Unit-IV:** History of Growth of Scientific and Technical Education and the Formation of Scientific Community - Growth of Scientific Research Institutions - Transport and Communications (Waterways, Roadways, Railways, Posts and Telegraphs, Printing), and Growth of Steel, Mining, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Industries.
- Unit-V:** History of Colonial Medicine - Modernization of Traditional Medical Systems - Growth of Hospitals and Professionalization of Treatment, and Colonial State and the Establishment of Rural Medical System.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Deepak Kumar & Roy Macleod (ed): Technology and the Raj: Western Technology Technological Transformation to India, 1700-1947, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1995.
- Deepak Kumar (ed) Science and Empire : Essays in Indian Context, Anamika Prakashan, Delhi, 1991.
- Deepak Kumar: Science and the Raj 1857-1905. Published by Oxford University Press, Year of Pub: 1995 New Delhi.
- Dharmapal: Indian Science and Technology in 18th Century, Impex India, New Delhi, 1971.
- G.S. Aurora: Scientific Communities in India, Amrita Prakasan, Bombay, 1989.
- Irfan Habib, “Technology and the Barriers to Social Change in Mughal India”. Indian Historical Reviw, 1-2, 1979.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III
PAPER - V (A): HISTORY AND CULTURE OF THE KAKATIYAS

- Unit-I:** Sources for the study of Kakatiyas: Archaeological- Inscriptions – Coins – Monuments – Literary Works – Native Accounts and Foreign Accounts
- Unit-II:** Political History: Early History – Beta-I – Prola-I – Beta-II – Prola-II – Ganapathideva – Rudramadevi – Prataparudra and their Achievements – Administration – Decline of the Kakatiyas
- Unit-III:** Economy: Agriculture – Growth of Agriculture – Irrigation Facilities – Crafts – Mining – Industries – Trade and Commerce – Merchant Communities – Trade Centres – Trade Routes – Transport and Communications – Composition of Exports and Imports – Coinage – Weights and Measures
- Unit-IV:** Society: Structure of Society – Position of Women – Customs and Traditions – Games and Amusements – Fairs and Festivals – Social Amity
- Unit-V:** Cultural Conditions: Religions – Jainism – Saivism – Vaishnavism – Popular Religious Ideas and Cults - Temples and Mathas – Education and Learning Educational Institutions – Development of Literature – Art and Architecture - Important Monuments and Folk Arts

***Student should undertake a field study of the Kakatiya Monuments in the region part of the Curriculum**

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- B.S.L. Hanumantha Rao: History of Andhradesa (Ancient & Medieval)
- C. V. Ramachandra Rao, Administration and Society in Medieval Andhra (AD. 1038-1538), Manasa Publications, 1976.
- Ch. Prasada Rao, Kakatiya Silpam, (Telugu), Hyderabad, 1989.
- Durga Prasad, History of the Andhras up to 1565 A. D., 1988.
- Gopalakrishna Murthy, S., The Sculpture of the Kakatiyas, Archaeological Series, No.34, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 1964.
- GopalReddy, Y., Ghanpur Group of Temples, Archaeological Series, No.60, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 1985.
- Hari Shiva Kumar, Orugallu Charitha
- Kanakadurga, P.S., Kakatiyulanati Samajika Jeevanam, R.V. Printers, Vijayawada, 1992.
- M. Somasekhara Sarma,; A Forgotten Chapter of Andhra History, Andhra University, Waltair, 1945
- M. Somasekhara Sarma,; Andhradesa Caritra Sangraham (Telugu), Secunderabad, 1967.
- Malaya Sri., Kakatiya Kalamnati Sangika Givitam, Hyderabad, 1990.
- MRK Sharma, The Temples of Telangana, Hyderabad, 1972.
- P. Hymavathi, Kakatiya Vaibhava Thoranalu (Telugu)
- Ramana Charyulu Dupati., *Kakatiya Charitra*, Visheshamshamulu, Kakatiya Sanchika, Maremanda Rama Rao (ed) Archelogical branch, Hyderabad, A.P. 1991.
- Robert Sewell, A Sketch of the Dynasties of Southern India
- Satyanarayana, K., *Andhrula Samskruthi Charithra*, Vol. I & II, Hyderabad Book Trust, Hyderabad 1986 and 1988.
- Shiva Kumar, H., Kakatiya Vaibhavam, Warangal, 2000.
- Srinivasa Char, P., Ramappa and Other Temples at Plalampet, Governanment of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.
- Suravaram Pratapa Reddy, Andhrula Sanghika Charitra, (in Telugu), Hyderabad, 1950.
- Suravaram Pratapa Reddy, Kakatiya Caritra, (Telugu), Hyderabad, 1977.
- T. Prabramha Sastry: The Kakatiyas, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 1978.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III
PAPER - V (B): WORKING CLASS MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA
(1800-1947 AD)

- Unit-I:** Definition, Scope, Approach to the Study of Working Class - Review of Literature – Disintegration of Traditional Indian Economy – Development of Capitalist Economy in India - Emergence of Working Class
- Unit-II:** Advance of Industrialization and Conditions of Working Class – Social Identification of Labour – Linkages - Caste, Ethnicity, Gender, Community and Region – Forms of Labour (Agricultural, Rural and Plantation Labour, Migrant Labour, Bonded Labour, Women Labour, Child Labour, Factory Labour and Artisan Labour)
- Unit-III:** Pattern of Labour Protest - Informal Modes of Protest, Strikes and Industrial Action, Movement of Agricultural Labour – Preparatory Phase for Organized Trade Union Movement 1900-1914 – First World War - Political Awakening of Working Class - Development of Organized Trade Union Movement 1914-1920 - Foundation of the All India Trade Union Congress 1921 - Second Session of the All India Trade Union Congress 1921 – First Appearance of Marxian Thought in India and Consolidation of the World Proletarian
- Unit-IV:** Economics Recession - Defensive Struggle of the Working Class 1922-1926 - Sharpening and Extension of Struggle 1926-1929 – Organizational Spirit and Imperialist Onslaught 1929-1931 – Struggles during World Economic Crisis 1931-1936 – Leadership and Political Mobilisation of Working Class (N.M. Joshi, S.A. Dange et al
- Unit-V:** Sharp Struggle during Provincial Autonomy and on the eve of War 1937-1939 - Eventful Course of Working Class Struggles during World War II 1939 –1945 - Last Phase of National Struggle and the Indian Working Class 1945-1947.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Jan Breman: Footloose Labour, OUP, 1995.
Patronage and Exploitation, OUP,1970.
Report of First National Commission on Labour (1967).
Report of Second National Commission on Labour (2002).
Sukomal Sen: Working Class Movement in India.
V.B. Karnik: Trade Union Movement in India.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - III
PAPER – V (C): HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY INDIA (1947-2000 AD)

- Unit-I:** The Emergence of Indian Republic - Colonial Legacy - National Movement and Its Legacy - Evolution of the Constitution and Its Basic Features and Institutions - Making of Indian Nation and Nehruvian and Agenda - Consolidation of Indian Nationalism - Creation of National Culture – Language - Integration of Tribals - National Education - National Economy - (Five Years Plans) and Dams – Nehru’s Foreign Policy.
- Unit-II:** Democracy - Secularism and Nation State - Polity - Decentralization and Gross Root Politics - Emergence Growth of Regional Politics Tamil Nadu – Punjab - Assam and A.P Ethnicity Question - Jharkand - North-East Movements -Leftist Parties and Politics - Worker and Peasant Mobilisation.
- Unit-III:** Land Question and Indian Peasantry - Land Reforms - Zamindari Abolition - Bhoodan Movement - Co-operative Movement - Green Revolution and Agrarian Transformation - Indira Gandhi - Emergency Era and J.P. Movement and Mrs. Gandhi’s Populist Policies.
- Unit-IV:** Caste and Communalism in Indian Politics - Rise and Consolidation of Right Wing Formation - Hindu-Muslim Communalism and Riots - Anti Caste Politics and Struggles - D.M.K and Socialist Party - Dalit Panthers and BSP.
- Unit-V:** India’s Relations with Neighboring Countries – Pak – China – Bangladesh – Nepal – Bhutan - Srilanka – West-Asia – Europe – USA – USSSR – India’s Role in Non-alignment - SAARC – BRICS – ASIAN Movements

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Bipin Chandra, Essays in Contemporary India
Bipin Chandra, Mridula Mukherjee and Adhitya Mukherjee., India since Independence, Gopsons Printers Ltd, Noida, 2007
Charles Bethem, India Independent
Francis Frankel, Dominance and State power in India
Jafferlot, The Hindu Nationalist Movement in India.
K.P. Mishra ed, Non-Alignment in Contemporary International relations.
Norman Palmer, Indian Political System
Partha Chatterjee, The Nation and its Fragment
Partha Chatterjee, Wages of Freedom
Romila Thapar, India: Another Millennium.
S. Gopal, Jawaharlal Nehru.
V.P. Menon, Transfer of Power
VKRV Rao, The Nehru Legacy
William Keylor, The 20th Century World.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER – I: HISTORIOGRAPHY AND HISTORICAL METHOD

- Unit-I:** Definitions - Nature and Scope of History - - History and its Relations with other Social Sciences – Geography - Archaeology – Anthropology – Economics – Political Science – Sociology – Literature.
- Unit-II:** Greco-Roman Historiography - Herodotus & Thucidides - Livy & Tacitus – Christian Historiography - St. Augustine – Arab Historiography - Ibn Khaldun – Modern Historiography - Edward Gibbon – Ranke – Toynbee – Karl Marks.
- Unit-III:** Purana Ithihasa Tradition in Ancient India – Kalhana - Bhana - Medieval Historiography - Alberuni, Ziauddin Barani, Abul Fazle – Colonial Historiography - James Mill – Nationalist Historiography – Communal, Marxist and Subaltern Historiography.
- Unit-IV:** History as Art and Science – Philosophy of History - Causation - Subjectivity - Objectivity - Generalization.
- Unit-V:** Topic of Research – Collection of Sources – Internal and External Criticism – Chapterization – Foot Notes and Bibliography.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Arthur Marwick: The Nature of History
E.H. Car: What is History?
G.R. Elater: The Practice of History.
Gordon V.Childe : What Happened in History
J.W. Thomas: History of Historical Method.
Majumdar & Srivastava: Historiography.
Morc-Block: Varieties of History
N. Sastry & Ramanna: Historical method with special reference to India.
Paul Thompson: History of Historical Writing.
R.G. Colling Wood: The Idea of History
Sheik Ali: History and Its Theory and Method.
Toynbee: A Study of History.
Vidyasagar Reddy, L., Historiography (Charitra Rachana Shastram), Edited, School Distance Learning Continuing Education, Kakatiya University, Warangal
Waleh, W.H: An Introduction to Philosophy of History

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER –II: TRIBAL AND PEASANT MOVEMENTS IN COLONIAL INDIA
(1800-1950 A.D)

- Unit-I:** Nature and Scope of Peasant Revolts in India-Regional Variations - British Colonial Policies - Tribal and Peasant Societies - Historiography of Tribal and Peasant Movement.
- Unit-II:** Tribal Uprising in India in the 19th Century - Bengal – Bihar – Mundas - Santhals - Bhils – Parlakimidi - Rampa - Telangana Area
- Unit-III:** A Survey of Peasant Revolts - Indigo – Moplah – Pabna - Deccan Riots - Champaran - Bardoli.
- Unit-IV:** The Rise and Growth of All India Kisan Sabha - Provincial Peasant organizations – Bengal – Bihar – Punjab – Kerala - Andhra etc. - Integration of Peasantry into the Nationalist Movement.
- Unit-V:** The Left and the Peasantry - Congress Socialist Party and Communist Party of India and Peasant Movements in Telangana

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- A.R. Desai, Peasant Struggles in India.
Barry Pavier, Telangana Movement.
D.N. Dhanagare, Peasant Movements in India.
G. Bhadrū Naik (Ed)., History of Peasant Movement in India, Edited, School Distance Learning Continuing Education, Kakatiya University, Warangal
Haimendorf, Tribal Hyderabad.
J. Mangamma, Alluri Seetarama Raju.
K. N. Panikkar, Against Lord and State.
K.S. Singh, Tribal Movements in India.
Kapil Kumar, Peasant in India.
N.G. Ranga, Fight for Freedom.
Natarajan, Peasant Revolts in India.
Ranjit Guha, Peasant Insurgence in India.
Sarma, B.K., Tribal Revolts.
Satyanarayana, A. Andhra Peasants under British Rule Agrarian Relations and Rural Economy 1800 – 1940.
Shashi, S.K., The Tribal Women of India.
Subaltern Studies, Vol. I.
Sunil Sen, Agrarian Struggles in Bengal.
V. Raghavaiah, Tribal Revolts in India.
Y. Vaikuntham, Peasants in Colonial South India.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER-III – DALIT MOVEMENTS IN COLONIAL INDIA (1800–1950 AD)

- Unit-I:** The Concept of Dalit, Definition and Meaning - Nationalist, Marxist and Subaltern Approaches on Caste System and Dalit Question – A Critique of Existing Historiographical Approaches.
- Unit-II:** Caste System: Origin and Development – Colonialism – Growth of Modern Education, Sanskritization and Brahmanization - Democratization of Political, Social and Economic Institutions and Liberation of Dalits - Role of Christian Missionaries and Growth of Dalit Consciousness and Assertions.
- Unit-III:** Anti-Caste Movements in Colonial India – Adi-Dravida Movement of Tamil Nadu - Adi-Hindu Movement of Hyderabad - Adi-Karnataka Movement of Mysore -Phule’s Non-Brahmin Movement - Adi-Dharm Movement of Punjab – Adi-Hindu Movement of UP – Adi-Andhra Movement of Andhra.
- Unit-IV:** Caste Reform Movements: MG Ranade, Gandhi’s Harijan Movement - Narayana Guru’s Movement (SNDP Movement) - Hindu Mahasabha and Dalits – Periyar’s Self- respect Movement and Caste Question.
- Unit-V:** Caste Annihilation Movement: Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and His Ideological Struggle against Hinduism and Caste - Construction of Dalit Identity and Dalit Movements - Bahishkrut Hitakarini Sabha - Formation of All India Depressed Classes - Conference - Round Table Conferences - Communal Award - Poona Pact - Independent Labour Party - Formation of Scheduled Caste Federation, Theory of Dalit Bhahujan Political Power and Dalit Liberation.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

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B. R. Ambedkar, What Gandhi and Congress have done to the Untouchables
B.Cohn: An Anthropologist Among the Historians
Gail Omvedt: Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society.
Gail Omvedt: Dalits and Democratic Revolution in India.
Hardgrave: The Nadars of Tamilnadu
James Massey; Dalits in India.
Nanak Chand Rattu., The Last few years of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
Peter Robb (ed): Dalit Movements and the Meanings of Labour in India.
Robert Deliegue: The Untouchables of India
Susan Bayly: Caste, Society and Politics in India.

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M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER – IV (A): ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF TELANGANA

- Unit-I:** Pre-Satavahana Art - Architecture of the Satavahana Period - Buddhist Structures - Amaravati School of Art - Developments in the Post-Satavahana Period in Temple Art and Architecture.
- Unit-II:** Contribution of Chalukyas to Art and Architecture in Telangana - Kakatiya Architecture - Main Constructions - Features – Sculpture - Its Significance.
- Unit-III:** Development of Architecture under the Qutb-Shahis of Golconda – Tombs - Religious and Civil Constructions.
- Unit-IV:** Asaf Jahi Contribution to the Development of Art and Architecture - Main Structures and their Features - the Art of Painting – Collection in Salarjung Museum
- Unit-V:** European Constructions, their Features and Significance.

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M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER – IV (B): ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

- Unit-I:** Concepts of Ecology and Environmentalism - Theories of Environmentalism - Annal School and Fernand Braudel - Ecological Romanticism Verrier Elwin and others Nationalism and Gandhian Environmentalism.
- Unit-II:** State and Forest - Colonial Forest Acts and Forest Code - Commercialization and Exploitation of Forest Resources - Forest Regeneration - Coppices, New Plantations - Grazing and Bunting Circles, Wild Animal Parks, Community and Village Forestry and Colonial Environmentalism
- Unit-III:** Forest and Community - Pastoral Nomadic and Adivasi Communities and their Cultural and Religious Articulations with Forest and Maintenance of Ecology and Environment - Impact of Forest Policies on Adivasi Economy - Shifting Cultivation - Cattle Grazing, Minor Forest Produces – Ecological / Environmental Imbalances - People’s Response - Anti Grazing Tax Movements etc.
- Unit-IV:** Colonial Developmentalism - Environment I - Commercialization of Agriculture – Hybrid Seed - Fertilization and Extension of Agriculture Land - Soil Erosion and Sinking of Grazing Land and Spread of Cattle Diseases - Major and Minor Dam - Construction and Water - Borne Diseases - Cholera and Plague.
- Unit-V:** Colonial Developmentalism and Environment II - Industrialisation - Agrarian and Raw Material Producing Industries – Urbanisation - Effects of Industrialization and Urbanization on Environment-Water and Air Pollution, Ecological / Environmental Degradation and Drought and Famine.

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M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER – IV (C): HISTORY OF INDIAN DIASPORA

- Unit-I:** Migration Introduction: Defining migration - Internal and International –
Transient and Seasonal - Nomadism and Settlement - Capital Market Theory - Political Supremacy - Loss and Recovery
Typology of Migration and Diaspora: Labour Migrants: Skill Migration and Talent Migration - Refugees and Asylum Seekers - Undocumented Migrants - Human Smuggling and Trafficking - Networks and Ethnic Enclaves - Victim Diaspora and Distress Diaspora
Connecting and Reconnecting: Communicative Flows between the Diaspora and Homeland - Economic and Social-Cultural Remittances - Brain-Gain - Role in Socio-economic and Technological Development in Ancestral Homeland
- Unit-II:** Waves and Patterns of Migration: (A) Waves: Historic - Pre Colonial – Colonial - Post Colonial - Age of Globalization - (B) Patterns: Convict Migration - The Indenture Labor System - The Kangani and Maistry Systems - Free Migration - Trading Networks In Southeast Asia - Brain and Skill Drain/ Exchange
- Unit-III:** Overseas Indian Diaspora Communities: Indian Ocean Zone: South and East Africa – Mauritius - Sri Lanka - Malaysia - Pacific Zone: Fiji - New Zealand – Australia - Indonesia - Caribbean Zone: Guyana – Trinidad - Surinam - North America - UK & Europe (Especially Reference to Gypsies) - West Asia: Francophone Countries: Guadeloupe – Martinique - Reunion Islands - Second and Subsequent Diaspora.
- Unit-IV:** Transformations in Social Institutions: Family - Marriage & Kinship Networks –
Caste System - Cultural Baggage: Tangible and Intangible Forms of Cultural Memories: Values - Traditions – Ideas – Habits – Narratives - Festivals and Celebrations - Folk Forms and Performances.
Popular Culture: Forms: Chatni Music – Fusion – Dance – Music – Fashion - Bollywood Films - Media: Newspapers - Literary Magazines - Satellite Television – Internet - Food Culture: Continuity and Change.
- Unit-V:** Nationalist Thinkers and New Theorists: Gandhi – Nehru - Baba Ramchandra - Tota Ram Sanadhya - B D Sanyasi - Paul Gilroy - Arjun Appadurai - Homi Bhabha.
Indian State and the Indian Diaspora: Pre-independent Period - Early Decades of Independence - Globalized India.

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M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER –V (A): CULTURAL TOURISM IN INDIA

- Unit-I:** Concept of Tourism-Meaning –Nature-Scope Tourism as an Industry - Relevance of Tourism in Modern Times.
- Unit-II:** Natural Resources - Physical Features of India – Mountains – Hills – Rivers - Valleys – Forests - Climate – Deserts – Snow - Beaches - Flora and Fauna.
- Unit-III:** Archaeological and Historical Resources - Archaeological Sites - Pre-historic - Proto-historic Caves - Historical Sites - Ancient, Medieval and Modern Structures - Multi-Purpose Projects.
- Unit-IV:** Cultural Resources - Important Religions and Religious Centers – Shrines - Pilgrimages Fairs and Festivals - Centers of Yoga and Meditation - Indian Dance Forms - Music - Classical and Folk.
- Unit-V:** Handicrafts and Modern Centers - Various Types of Handicrafts - Cane Work - Pottery - Terra-cotta – Carpets - Textiles - Kalankari Brass – Silver - Stone Cutting - Sculpture – Costumes – Ornaments - Art of Cookery, Varieties of Food North Indian Dishes and South Indian Dishes - Art Galleries – Museums - Wild Life Sanctuaries – Zoos - Gardens etc.

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M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER - V (B): WOMEN MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA (1800-1950 AD)

- Unit-I:** Recent Trends in Indian Historiography – Subaltern Studies-Women's Question - Gender Studies - Writings on and about Women - A Survey of Sources - Biographical and Autobiographical Accounts.
- Unit-II:** Changing Position of Women in Colonial India - Education and Social Reforms - Elite Women – Purdah – Zenana - Working Women-Social - Differentiation Among Women - Religion - Caste.
- Unit-III:** Women Pioneers of Women Movement in Colonial India - Savitribai Phule - Pandita Ramabai - Tarabai Shinde - Duvvuri Subbamma - Maganti Annapurnamma - Durgabai Deshmuk - Muthu Laxmi Reddy - Sarojini Naidu - Theory and Practice of Women's Liberation.
- Unit-IV:** Women's Role in the Freedom Struggle - Pre-Gandhian era - Gandhian Movement and Women's Participation - Left Wing and Women's Question - Women in the Revolutionary Struggle of Telangana.
- Unit-V:** Recent Trends in Women Movements in India – Feminisms - Women Reservations – Property Rights – Women in Legislative Bodies - Women in Higher Education and Women Entrepreneurship –

REFERENCE BOOKS:

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M.A. (HISTORY) - SEMESTER - IV
PAPER – V (C): HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA AND JAPAN (1840-1950 AD)

- Unit-I:** Political, Social and Economic Background - First Opium War Treaty of Nanking and Bogue - China between 1842-1951 - Taiping Rebellion – Second Opium War, Treaty of Tientsin 1858 - Peking Convention 1860.
- Unit-II:** China between 1861-1894 - Diplomatic Stability - Burlingame Mission - Tientsin Massacre 1870 - Maragary Affair and Cheefoo Convention - First Sino - Japanese War, Treaty of Shimoneseki 1895 - Disarmament of China Open Door Policy - Hundred Days Reforms - Boxer Rebellion.
- Unit-III:** Republican China - China under the 1st President - War Lords - Twenty one Demands - China and 1st World War - Treaty of Versailles - May Fourth Movement - Washington Conference.
- Unit-IV:** Nationalist China - Re-organisation of Kuomintang - Origin and Growth of Communist Party – Mao Tsetung - Co-operation and Conflict between Communist and Kuomintang (1920-25) - Chiang Kaishek Liberation of China - Fight between Communists Vs Nationalist - Long March - Manchurian Crisis - A Decade of Nationalist Rule.
- Unit-V:** Modernisation of Japan – Meiji Reforms – Japan in Asian Politics Its Imperialism – Fall of Japan in World War II - Sino - Japanese War - China During World War II - Kuomintang Decling - Causes for the Success of Communists - Chou-Enlai - Mao-Tse Tung - Emergence of Peoples Republic of China - Cultural Revolution.

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