

**B.Com II Year – III Semester**  
**Department of Commerce and Business Management, Kakatiya University, Warangal**  
**BC305: Business Statistics - I**

**Max. Marks: 80UE+20IA**

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:** Origin and Development of Statistics – Definition - Importance and Scope - Limitations of Statistics - Distrust of Statistics. Statistical Investigation: Planning of statistical investigation - Census and Sampling methods - Collection of primary and secondary data - Statistical errors and approximation - classification and Tabulation of data - Frequency distribution.

**UNIT – II: DIAGRAMMATIC AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION:** Diagrammatic presentation: One Dimensional and Two Dimensional Diagrams – Pictograms – Cartograms  
Graphic presentation: Technique of Construction of Graphs - Graphs of Frequency Distribution - Graphs of Time Series or Histograms.

**UNIT-III: MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY:** Introduction –Significance -Arithmetic Mean- Geometric Mean - Harmonic Mean - Mode – Median - Quartiles and Percentiles - Simple and Weighted Averages - Uses and Limitations of different Averages.

**UNIT-IV: MEASURES OF DISPERSION, SKEWNESS AND KURTOSIS:** Measures of Dispersion: Significance - Characteristics - Absolute and Relative Measures - Range - Quartile Deviation - Mean Deviation- Standard Deviation - Coefficient of Variation. Measures of Skewness - Karl Pearson’s Coefficient of Skewness - Bowley’s Coefficient of Skewness - Kelly’s Measure of Skewness – Kurtosis: Mesokurtosis, Platy kurtosis and Leptokurtosis.

**UNIT-V: CORRELATION:** Meaning -Types - Correlation and Causation – Methods: Scatter Diagram - Karl Person's Coefficient of Correlation - Probable Error and Interpretation of Coefficient of Correlation - Rank Correlation - Concurrent Deviation Method.

**SUGGESTED BOOKS:**

1. Statistics for Management: Levin & Rubin, Pearson
2. Statistical Methods : S. P Gupta, Sultan Chand
3. Fundamentals of Statistics: Gupta S.C, Himalaya
4. Statistics: E. Narayanan Nadar, PHI Learning
5. Business Statistics: Dr. J. K. Thukral, Taxmann Publications
6. Business Statistics: K. Alagar, Tata McGraw Hill
7. Business Statistics: J. K. Sharma, Vikas Publishers
8. Business Statistics: S. L Aggarwal, S. L. Bhardwaj, Kalyani Publications
9. Statistics-Problems and Solutions: Kapoor V.K, S. Chand
10. Statistics - Theory, Methods and Applications: Sancheti D.C. & Kapoor V.K
11. Business Statistics: S. K. Chakravarty, New Age International Publishers