I Semester, DSC 1A

Computer Fundamentals

Unit – I

Introduction to Computer: Introduction, Digital and Analog Computers, Characteristics of Computer, History of Computer, Generations of Computer, Classification of Computer, The Computer System, Application of Computers.

The Computer System Hardware: Introduction, Central Processing Unit, Memory Unit, Instruction Format, Instruction Set, Instruction Cycle, Microprocessor, Interconnecting the Units of a Computer, Performance of a Computer, Inside a Computer Cabinet

Computer Memory: Introduction, Memory Representation, Memory Hierarchy, CPU Registers, Cache Memory, Primary Memory, Secondary Memory, Access Types of Storage Devices, Magnetic Tape, Magnetic Disk, Optical Disk, Magneto-Optical Disk, Using the Computer Memory.

Unit – II

Input and Output Devices: Introduction, Input-Output Unit, Input Devices, Human Data Entry Devices, Source Data Entry Devices, Output Devices, I/O Port, Working of I/O System.

Data Representation: Introduction, Number System, Conversion from Decimal to Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal, Conversion of Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal to Decimal, Conversion of Binary to Octal, Hexadecimal, Conversion of Octal, Hexadecimal to Binary, Binary Arithmetic, Signed and Unsigned Numbers, Binary Data Representation, Binary Coding Schemes, Logic Gates.

Interaction of User and Computer: Introduction, Types of Software, System Software, Application Software, Software Acquisition.

Unit – III

Operating System: Introduction, Objectives of Operating System, Types of OS, Functions of OS, Process Management, Memory Management, File Management, Device Management, Protection and Security, User Interface, Examples of Operating Systems.

Computer Programming Fundamentals: Introduction, Program Development Life Cycle, Algorithm, Control Structures, Flowchart, Pseudo Code, Programming Paradigms.

The Internet and Internet Services: Introduction, History of Internet, Internetworking Protocol, the Internet Architecture, Managing the Internet, Connecting to Internet, Internet Connections, Internet Address, Internet Services, Uses of Internet.

Unit IV

Information Systems: Introduction, Data, Information and Knowledge, Characteristics of Information, Information System (IS), Computer-Based Information System (CBIS), Need for Efficient Information System, Categories of Information System, Operations Support System, Management Support System, Specialized Information System, Careers in Information Systems.

Computer Security: Introduction, Security Threat and Security Attack, Malicious

Software, Hacking, Security Services, Security Mechanisms, Cryptography, Digital Signature, Firewal, Users Identification and Authentication, Other Security Measures, Security Awareness, Security Policy.

Emerging Computer Technologies: Distributed Networking, Peer-to-Peer Computing, Grid Computing, Cloud Computing, Utility Computing, On-demand Computing, Wireless Network, Bluetooth, and Artificial Intelligence.

Text Books:

- 1. A. Goel, Computer Fundamentals, Pearson Education, 2010.
- 2. Reema Thareja, Fundamentals of Computers, Oxford 2015.

References:

1. Spoken Tutorial on "Linux (Ubuntu), LibreOffice (Writer, Calc, Impress), Firefox", as E-resource for Learning. http://spoken-tutorial.org

Practical: Computer Fundamentals

NOTE:

- All the concepts of programs from Text Book including exercises must be practice, execute and write down in the practical record book.
- Faculty must take care about UG standard programs it should be minimum 25 30.
- In the external lab examination student has to execute at least three programs with compilation and deployment steps are necessary.
- External Viva-voce is compulsory.

Example programs:

The practical assignment must include connecting parts of a computer and assembling it to an extent, media formatting and installation of some software.

Practical exercises based on Open Office tools using document preparation and spreadsheet handling packages.

Text Editor

- **1.** Prepare a grocery list having four columns (Serial number, The name of the product, quantity and price) for the month of April, 06.
 - Font specifications for Title (Grocery List): 14-point Arial font in bold and italics.
 - The headings of the columns should be in 12-point and bold.
 - The rest of the document should be in 10-point Times New Roman.
 - Leave a gap of 12-points after the title.
- 2. Create a telephone directory.
 - The heading should be 16-point Arial Font in bold
 - The rest of the document should use 10-point font size
 - Other headings should use 10-point Courier New Font.
 - The footer should show the page number as well as the date last updated.
- 3. Design a time-table form for your college.
 - The first line should mention the name of the college in 16-point Arial Font and should be bold.
 - The second line should give the course name/teacher's name and the department in 14-point Arial.
 - Leave a gap of 12-points.
 - The rest of the document should use 10-point Times New Roman font.
 - The footer should contain your specifications as the designer and date of creation.
- 4. BPB Publications plans to release a new book designed as per your syllabus. Design the first page of the book as per the given specifications.

- The title of the book should appear in bold using 20-point Arial font.
- The name of the author and his qualifications should be in the center of the page in 16-point Arial font.
- At the bottom of the document should be the name of the publisher and address in 16-point Times New Roman.
- The details of the offices of the publisher (only location) should appear in the footer.
- 5. Create the following one page documents.
 - a. Compose a note inviting friends to a get-together at your house, Including a list of things to bring with them.
 - b. Design a certificate in landscape orientation with a border around the document.
 - c. Design a Garage Sale sign.
 - d. Make a sign outlining your rules for your bedroom at home, using a numbered list.
- 6. Create the following documents:
- A newsletter with a headline and 2 columns in portrait orientation, including at least one image surrounded by text.
- Use a newsletter format to promote upcoming projects or events in your classroom or college.
- Convert following text to a table, using comma as delimiter
- Type the following as shown (do not bold).

Color, Style, Item

Blue, A980, Van

8Red, X023, Car

Green, YL724, Truck

Name, Age, Sex

Bob, 23, M

Linda, 46, F

Tom, 29, M

7. Enter the following data into a table given on the next page.

Salesperson	Dolls	Truck s	Puzzles
Kennedy, Sally	1327	1423	1193
White, Pete	1421	3863	2934
Pillar, James	5214	3247	5467

York, George	2190	1278	1928
Banks, Jennifer	1201	2528	1203
Atwater, Kelly	4098	3079	2067

Add a column Region (values: S, N, N,S,S,S) between the Salesperson and Dolls columns to the given table Sort your table data by Region and within Region by Salesperson in ascending order:

In this exercise, you will add a new row to your table, place the word "Total" at the bottom of the Salesperson column, and sum the Dolls, Trucks, and Puzzles columns.

- 8. Wrapping of text around the image.
- 9. Create your resume by incorporating most of the options learned till now.
- **10.** Following features of menu option must be covered

FILE	Complete menu
EDIT	Complete menu
VIEW	Complete menu
INSERT	Complete menu
FORMAT	Complete menu
TABLE	Complete menu
WINDOW	Complete menu
HELP	Complete menu

TOOLS All options except Online collaboration, Tools on Macro, Templates

Spreadsheet

1. Enter the Following data in Excel Sheet

REGIONAL SALES PROJECTION

State	Qtr1	Qtr2	Qtr3	QTR4		Qtr Total	Rate	Amount
Delhi	2020	2400	2100	3000			15	
Punjab		1100	1300	1500	1400			20
U.P.	3000	3200	2600	2800			17	
Harayana	1800	2000	2200	2700			15	
Rajasthan	2100	2000	1800	2200			20	

TOTAL

AVERAGE

- (a) Apply Formatting as follow:
 - I. Title in TIMES NEW ROMAN

- ii. Font Size 14
- iii. Remaining text ARIAL, Font Size -10
- iv. State names and Qtr. Heading Bold, Italic with Gray Fill Color.
- v. Numbers in two decimal places.
- vi. Qtr. Heading in center Alignment.
- Vii. Apply Border to whole data.
- (b) Calculate State and Qtr. Total
- (c) Calculate Average for each quarter
- (d) Calculate Amount = Rate * Total.
- 2. Given the following worksheet

	A	В	C	D
1	Roll No.	Name	Marks	Grade
2	1001	Sachin	99	
3	1002	Sehwag	65	
4	1003	Rahul	41	
5	1004	Sourav	89	
6	1005	Har Bhaja	ın 56	

Calculate the grade of these students on the basis of following guidelines:

If Marks Then Grade
>= 80 A+
10>= 60 < 80 A
>= 50 < 60 B
< 50 F

- 3. Given the following worksheet
 - A B C D E F G
 - 1 Salesman Sales in (Rs.)
 - 2 No. Qtr1 Qtr2 Qtr3 Qtr4 Total Commission
 - 3 S001 5000 8500 12000 9000
 - 4 S002 7000 4000 7500 11000
 - 5 S003 4000 9000 6500 8200
 - 6 S004 5500 6900 4500 0500
 - 7 S005 7400 8500 9200 8300
 - 8 S006 5300 7600 9800 6100

Calculate the commission earned by the salesmen on the basis of following Candidates:

If Total Sales Commission

The total sales is sum of sales of all the four quarters.

4. A company XYZ Ltd. pays a monthly salary to its employees which consists of basic salary, allowances & deductions. The details of allowances and deductions are as follows:

Allowances

• HRA Dependent on Basic

30% of Basic if Basic <=1000

25% of Basic if Basic>1000 & Basic<=3000

20% of Basic if Basic >3000

- DA Fixed for all employees, 30% of Basic
- Conveyance Allowance

Rs. 50/- if Basic is <=1000

Rs. 75/- if Basic > 1000 & Basic <= 2000

Rs. 100 if Basic >2000

•Entertainment Allowance NIL if Basic is <=1000

Rs. 100/- if Basic > 1000

Deductions

- Provident Fund 6% of Basic
- Group Insurance Premium Rs. 40/- if Basic is <=1500

Rs. 60/- if Basic > 1500 & Basic <= 3000

Rs. 80/- if Basic >3000

Calculate the following:

Gross Salary = Basic + HRA + DA + Conveyance + Entertainment

Total deduction = Provident Fund + Group Insurance Premium

Net Salary = Gross Salary - Total Deduction

5. Create Payment Table for a fixed Principal amount, variable rate of interests and time in the format below:

No. of Instalm	ients	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%
3	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	
4	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	

5	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
6	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX

6. Use an array formula to calculate Simple Interest for given principal amounts given the rate of Interest and time

Rate of Interest	8%
Time	5 Years
Principal	Simple Interest
1000	3
18000	3
5200	?

7. The following table gives year wise sale figure of five salesmen in Rs.

Salesman	2000	2001	2002	2003	
S1	10000	120	00	20000	50000
S2	15000	180	00	50000	60000
S3	20000	220	00	70000	70000
S4	30000	300	00	100000	80000
S5	40000	450	00	125000	90000

- (a) Calculate total sale year wise.
- (b) Calculate the net sale made by each salesman
- (c) Calculate the maximum sale made by the salesman
- (d) Calculate the commission for each salesman under the condition.
- (i) If total sales >4,00,000 give 5% commission on total sale made by the salesman.
- (ii) Otherwise give 2% commission.
- (e) Draw a bar graph representing the sale made by each salesman.
- (f) Draw a pie graph representing the sale made by salesman in 2000.
- 8. Enter the following data in Excel Sheet

PERSONAL BUDGET FOR FIRST QUARTER

Monthly Income (Net): 1,475

EXPENSES QUARTER	JAN	FEB	MARCH	QUA	ARTER
			тот	AL	AVERAGE
Rent	600.00	600	0.00	600.	00
Telephone	48.25	43.50	60.00		
Utilities	67.2	7 110	0.00	70.0	0

Credit Card	200.00	11	0.00	70.00
Oil	100.00	150	0.00	90.00
AV to Insurance	150.	00		
Cable TV	40.75	40.75	40.75	

Monthly Total

- (a) Calculate Quarter total and Quarter average.
- (b) Calculate Monthly total.
- (c) Surplus = Monthly income Monthly total.
- (d) What would be total surplus if monthly income is 1500.
- (e) How much does telephone expense for March differ from quarter average.
- (f) Create a 3D column graph for telephone and utilities.
- (g) Create a pie chart for monthly expenses.
- 9. Enter the following data in Excel Sheet

TOTAL REVENUE EARNED FOR SAM'S BOOKSTALL

Publisher name	1997	1998	1999	2000	total
A Rs.800.00	Rs. 1,000.0	0 Rs	s. 1100.00	Rs. 1,	300.00
B 2,000.00	Rs. 1,500.0	0 Rs	s. 700.00	Rs. 1,000.0	0 Rs.
C	Rs. 700.00	Rs. 900.	00 Rs. 1	,500.00	Rs.600.00
D	Rs. 1,200.0	0 Rs	s. 500.00	Rs. 200.00	Rs. 1,100.00
E Rs.560.00	Rs 800.00	Rs. 1,00	0.00	Rs. 3,000.0	0

- (a) Compute the total revenue earned.
- (b) Plot the line chart to compare the revenue of all publisher for 4 years.
- (b) Chart Title should be 'Total Revenue of sam's Bookstall (1997-2000)'
- (c) Give appropriate categories and value axis title.
- 10. Generate 25 random numbers between 0 & 100 and find their sum, average and count. How many no. are in range 50-60