

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY

M.A/M.Sc(MATHEMATICS)

Semester I/II/III/IV

**Scheme of Instruction and Examination
(With effect from 2023-24 batch)**

SEMESTER-I

Paper	Code of The paper	Title of The paper	No. of Periods (1 hr duration) per week	Internal Assessment Marks	Semester End Exam Marks			Credits (L+P)
					Theory	Practical	Total	
I	M1CP1	Algebra	6	20	80	-	100	6
II	M1CP2	Real Analysis	6	20	80	-	100	6
III	M1CP3	Ordinary Differential Equations	6	20	80	-	100	6
IV	M1CP4	Discrete Mathematics	6	20	80	-	100	6
V	M1CP5	Probability and Statistical Methods	6	20	80	-	100	6
		Seminar	2				25	1
Total Credits								31

SEMESTER-II

Paper	Code of The paper	Title of The paper	No. of Periods (1 hr duration) per week	Internal Assessment Marks	Semester End Exam Marks			Credits (L+P)
					Theory	Practical	Total	
I	M2CP1	Field Extensions and Galois Theory	6	20	80	-	100	6
II	M2CP2	Mathematical Analysis	6	20	80	-	100	6
III	M2CP3	Topology	6	20	80	-	100	6
IV	M2CP4	Complex Analysis	6	20	80	-	100	6
V	M2CP5	Special Functions	6	20	80	-	100	6
		Seminar	2				25	1
Total Credits								31

SEMESTER-III

Paper	Code of The paper	Title of The paper	No. of Periods (1 hr duration) per week	Internal Assessment Marks	Semester End Exam Marks			Credits (L+P)
					Theory	Practical	Total	
I	M3CP1	Measure and Integration	6	20	80	-	100	6
II	M3CP2	Functional Analysis	6	20	80	-	100	6
III	M3CP3	Partial Differential Equations	6	20	80	-	100	6
IV	M3OP4(1)	Mathematical Programming	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M3OP4(2)	Numerical Analysis	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M3OP4(3)	Automata and Languages	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M3OP4(4)	Advanced Complex Analysis	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M3OP4(5)	Elementary Number Theory	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M3OP4(6)	Mechanics of Solids	6	20	80	-	100	6
V	M3OP5(1)	Computer fundamentals and Programming in C	7(4+3)	20	60	20	100	4(L) + 2(P)
	M3OP5(2)	Office automation and C Language	7(4+3)	20	60	20	100	4(L) + 2(P)
	M3OP5(3)	Numerical Analysis using C	7(4+3)	20	60	20	100	4(L) + 2(P)
		Seminar	2				25	1
					Total Credits			31

SEMESTER-IV

Paper	Code of The paper	Title of The paper	No. of Periods (1 hr duration) per week	Internal Assessment Marks	Semester End Exam Marks			Credits (L+P)
					Theory	Practical	Total	
I	M4CP1	Advanced Linear Algebra	6	20	80	-	100	6
II	M4CP2	Graph Theory	6	20	80	-	100	6
III	M4CP3	Integral Equations and Transforms	6	20	80	-	100	6
IV	M4OP4(1)	Finite Difference Methods	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M4OP4(2)	Theory of Ordinary Differential Equations						
	M4OP4(3)	Operations Research	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M4OP4(4)	Cryptography	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M4OP4(5)	Automata and Machines	6	20	80	-	100	6
	M4OP4(6)	Theory of Reliability	6	20	80	-	100	6
V	M4OP5(1)	Python Programming	7(4+3)	20	60	20	100	4(L) + 2(P)
	M4OP5(2)	Programming in C++						
	M4OP5(3)	Applied Stochastic Process with MATLAB	7(4+3)	20	60	20	100	4(L) + 2(P)
		Seminar	2				25	1
Total Credits								31

L →Lecture, P→Practical, M→ Mathematics, CP→Core Paper, OP→ Optional Paper

Summary

Semester	No.of Credits	Marks
I	31	525
II	31	525
III	31	525
IV	31	525
Total	124	2100

The Scheme of 1st Internal Assessment of each paper of Semester-I to IV is as follows:

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KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A./M.Sc (Mathematics) (w.e.f 2023-24)
1st Internal Assessment Examination
Semester-I/II/III/IV
Papers I/ II/ III/ IV/ V

Time: 1 ½ Hours

Max Marks: 15.

Answer Any five of the following questions.
All questions carry equal marks.

1. A question from unit-I
2. A question from unit-I
3. A question from unit-I
4. A question from unit-I
5. A question from unit-II
6. A question from unit-II
7. A question from unit-II
8. A question from unit-II

Note:Five Marks will be awarded from assignments given to the students

The Scheme of 1st Internal Assessment of each paper of Semester-I to IV is as follows:

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A./M.Sc (Mathematics) (w.e.f 2023-24)
2nd Internal Assessment Examination
Semester-I/II/III/IV
Papers I/ II/ III/ IV/ V
Max Marks: 15.

Time: 1 ½ Hours

Answer Any five of the following questions.
All questions carry equal marks.

1. A question from unit-III
2. A question from unit-III
3. A question from unit-III
4. A question from unit-III
5. A question from unit-IV
6. A question from unit-IV
7. A question from unit-IV
8. A question from unit-IV

Note:Five Marks will be awarded from assignments given to the students

The scheme of the examination of each paper of Semester I to IV is as follows.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A./M.Sc (Mathematics)
(w.e.f 2023-24)
Semester-I/II/III/IV
Papers I/ II/ III/ IV/ V

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 80/60*

*for papers having practical examination

Answer all Questions.
All Questions carry equal Marks.

1. a) A short question From Unit-I.
b) A short question From Unit-II.
c) A short question From Unit-III.
d) A short question From Unit-IV.

2. Answer any two of the following.
a) From Unit-I.
b) From Unit-I.
c) From Unit-I.
d) From Unit-I.

3. Answer any two of the following.
a) From Unit-II.
b) From Unit-II.
c) From Unit-II.
d) From Unit-II.

4. Answer any two of the following.
a) From Unit-III.
b) From Unit-III.
c) From Unit-III.
d) From Unit-III.

4. Answer any two of the following.
a) From Unit-IV.
b) From Unit-IV.
c) From Unit-IV.
d) From Unit-IV.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY

M.A/M.SC. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)

Semester - I

Paper – I

PaperCode: M1CP1

ALGEBRA

By studying this course, students will be exposed to the concepts of normal series, solvable groups, nilpotent groups, group action on a set Sylow theorems and they will get the knowledge of irreducible polynomials, PID, UFD, ED.

UNIT I

Isomorphism theorems on Groups - Normal Series - Solvable groups - Nilpotent groups
(Chapter 5 : Sec 2 and Chapter 6 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II

Group Action on A set :The notation of a group action on a set - Isotropy subgroups - Orbits
- Application of G-sets to counting.

Sylow Theorems: P-groups - Cauchy theorem - the Sylow theorems - Application of the Sylow theorems - Application to P-groups and the class equation - Further applications.
(Sec 16,17,36,37 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

The field of quotients of an integral domain: The construction - Uniqueness.

Rings of Polynomials: Polynomials in an indeterminate – A review – The evaluation homomorphism - Factorization of polynomials over a field - The Division algorithm in $F[x]$ - Irreducible Polynomials - Eisenstein criterion - Uniqueness of factorization in $F[x]$ - Prime fields - Application to unique factorization in $F[x]$.

(Sec 21,22,23,27.17 to 27.27 of Text Book 2)

UNIT IV

Factorization: Unique factorization domains. Every PID is a UFD. If D is a UFD then $D[x]$ is a UFD.

Euclidean Domains: Euclidean domains and Arithmetic in Euclidean domains.

Gaussian Integers and Multiplicative norms.

(Sect 45,46,47 of Text Book 2)

Text Book:

1. Basic Abstract Algebra by P.B. Bhattacharya, S.K. Jain, and S.R. Nagpaul,
Second Edition, Cambridge University press.

2. A first Course in Abstract Algebra by John B. Fraleigh, Seventh Edition, Pearson education.

Reference Books:

1. Abstract Algebra by David S.Dummit, Richard M.Foote, Second edition, Wiley Student edition
2. Topics in Algebra by I.N Herstein
3. University algebra by N.Gopala Krishna.
4. Abstract Algebra by S.Lang.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.SC. MATHEMATICSSyllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - I
Paper – II
Paper Code: M1CP2
REAL ANALYSIS

By studying this course, the student will be exposed to various concepts of real analysis and its applications.

UNIT I

Metric Spaces: Limit points – Closed sets – Open sets – Perfect Sets – Bounded Sets – Closure of a set - Compact sets – Connected sets.

Numerical sequences in metric spaces: Subsequences – Cauchy sequence – Dia-meter of a set – Definition of complete metric space.

Continuous functions in metric spaces: Characterization of continuity in terms of open sets and closed sets, Continuity and Compactness.

(Sec 2.15, 2.16, 2.18 - 2.38, 2.44 – 2.47, 3.1, 3.2, 3.5, 3.6(a), 3.7 – 3.11(a), (b), 3.12, 4.5 – 4.8, 4.13, 4.14, 4.18, 4.19, 4.22 of Text Book)

UNIT II

The Riemann-Stieltjes Integral: Definitions of partition – Refinement of partition and RS-Integral, Necessary and Sufficient condition for integrability, Integral as a limit of a sum.

Integrability of continuous, Monotonic, discontinuous and composite functions.

Properties of the Integral: Integrability of sum and product of two functions – Integrability of modulus of a function – Integrators as step functions – Conversion of RS – Integral to Riemann integral.

(Sec 6.1 – 6.17, 6.19 of Text Book)

UNIT III

Sequences and Series of Functions: Pointwise and Uniform Convergence - Cauchy criterion for uniform convergence – Weirstrass M_n - test – Uniform convergence and Continuity – Uniform convergence and Integrability –Uniform convergence and differentiability - Equi continuous families of functions

(Sec 7.1 – 7.14, 7.16 – 7.25 of Text-book)

UNIT IV

Weirstrass approximation theorem – Definition of uniformly closed algebra – Stone's generalization of the Weirstrass theorem.

Power Series: Radius of Convergence – Real Power Series – Continuity and Differentiability of Power Series – Abel's theorem –Taylor's theorem.

(Sec 3.38 – 3.40, 7.26 – 7.32, 8.1, 8.2, 8.4of Text-book)

Text Book:

Principles of Mathematical Analysis by Walter Rudin, McGraw – Hill, 3rd Edition

Reference books :

1. Mathematical Analysis by S.C.Malik and Savita Arora, S.Chand, 4th Edition
2. Mathematial Analysis by T.Apostle, Narosa.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester – I
Paper – III
Paper Code: M1CP3
ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

After completion of this course, students will get the knowledge on solving of differential equations in series methods. They will get the techniques to find eigen values, eigen vectors of BVP and extreme values of various functionals.

UNIT I

Integration in series: Ordinary and singular points – power series solution at ordinary point- Frobenius method – Problems on type I , type II , type III and type IV – series solution about regular singular point at infinity.
 (Chapter 8: Sec 8.1 to 8.14 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II

Linear equations with variable coefficients: Introduction – Initial value problem for homogeneous equation – The Wronskian and linear dependence – reduction of the order of homogeneous equation – The non homogeneous equation.
 (Sec 3.1 to 3.6 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

Existence and uniqueness of solution of first order equation: The method of successive approximation – The Lipschitz condition – Sturm-Liouville problem – Orthogonality of eigen functions and Reality of eigen functions.
 (Sec 5.4 to 5.5 of Text Book 2 and Sec 15.10 to 15.12 of Text Book 1)

UNIT IV

Variational problems with fixed boundaries: Euler's equation for functional containing first order derivative and one independent variable – Extremals – Functional dependent on higher order derivatives – Functions dependent on more than one independent variable – Variational problem in parametric form – Invariance of Euler's equation under coordinate transformation.
 (Chapter 1 of part V of Text Book 1)

Text book

1. Advanced differential equations, M.D. Raisingania, S.Chand Company Ltd.
2. An introduction to ordinary differential equations by E.A. Coddington
 Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Referene books:

1. Differential equations with applications and Historical notes by George F. Simmons
2. Theory of ordinary differential equations by Somasundaram – Narosa.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - I
Paper – IV
Paper code: M1CP4
DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

After studying this course, the students will understand the concept of basic, and Boolean algebra. The various applications to modelling and computer science can be learnt.

UNIT I: Fundamentals of Logic

Fundamentals of logic-Logical inferences - Methods of proof of an implication – First order logic and other methods of proof - Rules of inference for propositions - Rules of inference for quantified propositions.

(Sec 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8 up to De Morgan Laws, 1.9 of Text Book)

UNIT II: Permutations and Combinations

Enumerating combinations and permutations with repetitions- Enumerating permutations with constrained repetitions- The principle of inclusion and exclusion.

(Sec 2.1 to 2.5, 2.8 of Text Book)

UNIT III: Recurrence Relations

Generating function of sequences – Calculating coefficients of generating functions- Recurrence relations- Solving recurrence relations by substitution and generating functions- the method of characteristic roots – solutions of inhomogeneous recurrence relations.

(Sec 3.1 to 3.6 of Text Book)

UNIT IV: Boolean Algebra

Introduction, Boolean algebras – Boolean polynomials – Disjunctive and Conjunctive normal forms – Switching functions.-minimization of switching functions.

(Sec 6.1 to 6.5 of Text Book)

Text Book:

Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists and Mathematicians by J.L.Mott, A. Kandel, and T.P. Baker

Reference Books:

1. Discrete Mathematical structures by Roden.
2. Discrete Mathematics by Kolman.
3. A Text book of Discrete Mathematics by Tremblay and Manohar.
4. Elements of Discrete Mathematics by C.L. Liu, McGraw Hill Company

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - I
Paper – V
Paper Code: M1CP5
PROBABILITY AND STATISTICAL METHODS

After studying this course, basics of statistics will be learnt and probability theory, theoretical probability discrete and continuous distributions will be learnt. Applications of random experiments can be understood.

UNIT I

Why study statistics? – Collecting and organizing data – Graphical displays of data – Classification of statistical data – Selecting a random sample – Measures of central tendency: The mean, median and mode – Measuring the variation in data: The standard deviation – Significance of the standard deviation – z values – Percentiles, Quartiles and Box Plots - Comparing two sets of data – Grouped data – Introduction to probability – Fundamental counting principle – Permutations and Combinations – Mutually exclusive and independent events – Dependent events and conditional probability.

(Sec:1.1,2.1,2.3, 2.5, 2.6, 3.1 to 3.7, 4.1 to 4.5 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II

Random variables and probability distributions – Binomial distribution – Binomial probabilities – The Hyper Geometric distribution - The Poisson distribution – The Trinomial distribution – Introduction to the Normal distribution – Application of the Normal distribution – The Normal approximation to the Binomial distribution – When is a set of data normal – Gamma distribution – Beta distribution of first kind – Exponential distribution.

(Sec: 5.1 to 5.6, 6.1 to 6.4 of Text Book 1 and Sec: 9.5, 9.6, 9.8 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

Sampling and the distribution of sample means – Applications of the central limit theorem – The t- distribution for small samples – Overview of probability situations – Confidence intervals for means – Confidence intervals form means based on small samples – Confidence intervals for proportions – Determining the sample size n.

(Sec: 7.1 to 7.4, 8.1 to 8.4 of Text Book 1)

UNIT IV

Hypothesis tests for means – Hypothesis testing using P-values – Hypothesis tests for means using small samples – Hypothesis tests for proportions – Differences of means: Hypothesis tests and estimation – The paired-data test – Differences of proportions: Hypothesis tests and confidence intervals – Introduction to correlation and linear regression – Correlation – Linear regression – The standard error of the estimate – Applications of statistical inference in regression analysis.

(Sec: 9.1 to 9.7, 10.1 to 10.5 of Text Book 1)

Text Book:

1. Contemporary Statistics- A Computer Approach by Sheldon P. Gordon and Florence S. Gordon, McGraw- Hill International editions, 1994.
2. Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics by S.C. Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, 11th Edition.

KKAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - II
Paper – I
Paper Code: M2CP
Field Extensions and Galois Theory

After studying this course, students will get theoretical concepts with applications on Extension of fields, Galois theory .

UNIT I

Algebraic Extensions of Fields: Adjunction of roots - Algebraic extensions - Algebraically closed fields.

(Chapter 15: Sect 2,3, 4 of the Text Book)

UNIT II

Normal and Separable extensions: Splitting fields - Normal extensions - Multiple roots - Finite fields - Separable extensions.

(Chapter 16 of the Text Book)

UNIT III

Galois Theory : Automorphism groups and fixed fields - Fundamental theorem of Galois theory - Fundamental theorem of algebra.

(Chapter 17 of the Text Book)

UNIT IV

Applications of Galois theory to classical problems: Roots of unity and Cyclotomic polynomials - Cyclic extensions - Polynomials solvable by radicals.

(Chapter 18: Sec 1,2, 3 of the Text Book)

Text-Book

Basic abstract algebra by P.B. Bhattacharya, S.K.Jain and S.R. Nagpaul, 2nd Edition, Cambridge University press

Reference Books:

1. A first course in abstract algebra by J.B. Fraleigh.
2. Algebra by S. Lang
3. Topics in algebra by T.N. Herstein
4. University algebra by Gopala Krishna.
5. Abstract Algebra by David S. Dummit, Richard M. Foote, Second edition, Wiley Student edition

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Paper –II
Paper Code: M2CP2
MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS

By studying this course the student will be exposed to the knowledge and applications of Fourier series. The student can discriminate between the study of functions of a single variable and two variable concepts.

UNIT I: Fourier Series

Definition of Fourier Series and orthogonal systems of functions – Minimum property of partial sums – Bessel's inequality – Dirichlet kernel – A theorem on point wise convergence of Fourier Series – Parseval's theorem.

(Chapter 8: Sec 8.9 to 8.14 and 8.16 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II: Beta and Gamma Functions, Improper Integrals

Convergence at the left and right end – Convergence at both the end point – General case – Convergence at ∞ and $-\infty$ - General case – The necessary and sufficient condition for the

convergence of the improper integral $\int_a^b f(x)dx$ - Comparison test – A useful comparison

integral – Beta function – Convergence of Beta function – General test for convergence –

Absolute convergence. Convergence of $\int_a^{\infty} f(x)dx$ – A useful comparison integral – The

Gamma function: Definition of Gamma function and its properties – Connection between Beta and Gamma functions – Convergence of Gamma function – General test for convergence – Absolute convergence – Abel's and Dirichlet's theorems.

(Chapter 8: Sec 8.17 to 8.21 of Text Book 1 and Chapter 9: Sec 9.1 to 9.9.2 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III: Functions of Several Variables

Definition of Limit and Continuity of real valued functions, Uniform Continuity – Intermediate value theorem.

Partial derivatives – Existence of directional derivatives – Mean value theorem

Differentiability: Necessary and sufficient condition for differentiability – Partial derivatives of higher order. Schwarz's and Young's theorem - Taylor's theorem – Extreme values.

(Chapter 12: Sec 12.1 to 12.7, Chapter 13: Sec 13.1 to 13.6.1 and 13.8 to 13.9 of Text Book 2)

UNIT IV : Integrals as Functions of a Parameter

Integrals as Functions of a Parameter: Definite integral as function of a parameter – Theorems on continuity and inversion of differentiation and integration – Limits of integration as functions of y – Inversion of the order of integration - Uniform convergence of improper integrals – Test for uniform convergence – Inversion of the order of integration - Interchange of differentiation and integration

(Chapter 15 of Text Book 2)

Text Book:

1. Principles of Mathematical Analysis by Walter Rudin, McGraw Hill.
2. A Course of Mathematical Analysis by Shantinayakan and Mittal, S.Chand Publications

Reference Books:

1. Mathematical Analysis by Tom Apostle, TMH
2. Principles of Real Analysis by S.C.Malik and Savitha Arora, Newage International

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - II
Paper –III
Paper Code: M2CP3
TOPOLOGY

After studying of this course, students will get theoretical concepts with applications on topological spaces, compact spaces, separation and connected spaces.

UNIT I

Topological spaces: The definition and examples - Elementary concepts - Open bases and Open-sub bases - Weak topologies.
 (Chapter 3: Sec 16 to 19 of the Text Book)

UNIT II

Compactness: Compact spaces - Products of spaces - Tychonoff's theorem and locally compact spaces - Generalized Heine-Borel theorem.
 (Chapter 4: Sec 21 to 23 of the Text Book)

UNIT III

Separation: T_1 -Spaces and Hausdorff spaces - Completely regular spaces and normal spaces - Statements of Uryshon's lemma and Tietz-extension theorem.
 (Chapter 5 : Sect 26 to 28 of the Text Book)

UNIT IV

Connectedness: Connected spaces - The Components of a space - Totally disconnected spaces.
 (Chapter 6 : Sec 31 to 33 of the Text Book)

Text Book:

Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis by G. F. Simmons, TataMcGraw-Hill

Reference Books:

1. Topology by James R. Munkres, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, Asia(2001).
2. Introduction to General Topology by K.D.Joshi, Wiley Eastem.
3. Topology by J.L.Kelly, Van Nostrad, Princeton.
4. Elements of General Topology by S.T. HU, Holden day Inc.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - II
Paper – IV
Paper Code: M2CP4
COMPLEX ANALYSIS

The student will be able to understand the concepts and development of complex number system. The applications of contour integration, zeros and singularities are well understood by the student at the end of the course.

UNIT I

Origin of complex numbers – Basic algebraic properties – Different types of representations – Conjugates – Modulus – Roots of complex numbers – Regions in complex plane

(Sec 1 to 11 of Text Book)

(No question is to be set from this part)

Functions of complex variable – Limits – Continuity – Derivatives – Differentiation formulas – Cauchy-Riemann equations – Sufficient condition for differentiability – Polar coordinates

(Sec 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 of Text Book)

UNIT II

Analytic functions – Harmonic functions – Derivatives of functions $W(t)$ – Definite integrals $W(t)$ – Contours – Contour integrals – Upper bounds for moduli of Contour integrals – ML inequality – Anti derivatives – Cauchy-Goursat theorem – Simply and Multiply connected domains

(Sec 24, 25, 26, 37, 38, 39, 40 to 49 of Text Book)

UNIT III

Cauchy integral formula – An extension of the Cauchy integral formula – Some consequences of the extension – Liouville's theorem – Fundamental theorem of algebra – Maximum modulus principle – Taylor series – Laurent series (Statement of Laurent theorem) – Isolated singular points – Residues – Cauchy Residue theorem

(Sec 50 to 54, 57-60, 62, 68, 69, 70 of Text Book)

UNIT IV

The three types of isolated singular points – Residues at Poles – Examples – Zeros of analytic functions (Theorem 1 only) – Zeros and Poles – Behavior of functions – Near isolated singular points - Argument principle – Roche's theorem – Linear fractional transformations - An implicit form - Conformal mapping

(Sec 72 to 77, 86, 87, 93, 94, 101 of Text Book)

Text Book:

Complex Variables and Applications by J.W.Brown and R.V.Churchill, 8th Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Complex Variables by H.Silverman
2. Complex Variables by J.N.Sharma
3. Complex Variables by M.L.Khanna

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - II
Paper – V
Paper Code: M2CP5
SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

By studying this course, student will get the knowledge of Legendre polynomials, Bessel's function, Hermite polynomials and Laguerre polynomials and the applications of the said polynomials.

UNIT I

Legendre's equation and its solution – Legendre's function of the first kind – Generating function for Legendre polynomials – Orthogonal properties of Legendre's polynomials – Recurrence relations – Beltrami's result – Rodrigues's formula – Legendre's series for a polynomial Expansion of function $f(x)$ in a series of Legendre's polynomial – Even and odd function

(Chapter 9: Sec 9.1 to 9.3, 9.8 to 9.10, 9.13 to 9.19 of Text Book)

UNIT II

Bessel's equation and its solution – Bessel's function of the first kind of order n – List of important results of Gamma function and beta function – Bessels's function of the second kind of order n – Recurrence relations – Generating function for Bessels's function $J_n(x)$ – Orthogonality of Bessels's function – Bessel-series or Fourier Bessel expansion of $f(x)$.

(Chapter 11: Sec 11.1 to 11.5, 11.6A, 11.7, 11.7A, 11.7B, 11.8, 11.10, 11.11A of Text Book)

UNIT III

Hermite's equation and its solution – Hermite polynomial of order n – Generating function for Hermite polynomials – Alternative expressions for the Hermite polynomials – Hermite polynomials $H_n(x)$ for some special values of n – Evaluation of values of $H_{2n}(0)$ and $H_{2n+1}(0)$ – Orthogonality properties – recurrence relations

(Chapter 12 of Text Book)

UNIT IV

Laguerre's equation and its solution – Laguerre polynomial of order (or degree) n – Alternative definition of Laguerre polynomial of order (or degree) n – Generating function for Laguerre polynomials – Alternative expression for the Laguerre polynomials – First few Laguerre polynomials – Orthogonal properties of Laguerre polynomials – Expansion of a polynomial in a series of Laguerre polynomials – Relations between Laguerre polynomials and their derivatives.

(Chapter 13 of Text Book)

Text Book:

1. Advanced Differential Equations- M.D. Raisinghanian

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - III
Paper – I
Paper Code: M3CP1
MEASURE AND INTEGRATION

This course will give theoretical knowledge with applications on Measurable sets, Lebesgue integrals of different types measurable functions and functions of Bounded variation.

UNIT I

Algebra of sets – Borel sets

Measurable Sets: Outer Measure - Properties of Outer Measure - Measurable Sets and Lebesgue Measure - Properties of Measurable Sets - Sequences of Measurable sets - A Nonmeasurable Set.

(Sec 1.4, 2.7, Chapter 3: Sec 1 to 4 of the Text Book)

UNIT II

Measurable Functions: Properties of Measurable Functions - Sequences of Measurable Functions - Almost everywhere concept - Measurability of a Characteristic Function - Simple and Step Functions - Egoroff's Theorem.

Lebesgue Integral: The Riemann Integral - The Lebesgue Integral of a Bounded Measurable Function over a Set of Finite Measure - The necessary and sufficient condition for measurability of bounded function - Properties of integral of bounded measurable functions - Bounded convergence Theorem.

(Chapter 3: Sec 5 to 6 and Chapter 4: Sec 1 to 2 of the Text Book)

UNIT III

The Lebesgue Integral of a Nonnegative Function: Properties of Integral of Nonnegative functions - Fatou's Lemma - Monotone Convergence Theorem - Some propositions related to Integrals - The General Lebesgue Integral - Properties of Lebesgue Integrals - Lebesgue Dominated Convergence Theorem.

(Chapter 4: Sec 3 to 4 of the Text Book)

UNIT IV

Differentiation and Integration: Statement of Vitali Covering lemma - The four Dini's derivatives of a function – Functions of bounded variation - A theorem on integral of a differentiable function - Differentiation of an Integral - Absolute Continuity.

(Chapter 5: Sec 1 to 4 of the Text Book)

Text Book:

Real Analysis by H.L.Royden, PHI, 3rd Edition

Reference Books:

1. Measure Theory by P.R.Halmos, Van Nostrand, Princeton.
2. An Introduction to Measure and Integration by Inder K. Rana, Narosa Publications.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. / M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –III
Paper –II
Paper Code: M3CP2
FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS

After studying this course the student will be exposed to the knowledge of linear spaces, metric spaces, and inner product space to linear will be well understand.

UNIT I

Banach Spaces: The definition and some examples - Continuous linear transformations - (Chapter 9: Sec 46,47 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II

The Hahn-Banach theorem - The natural imbedding of N in N^{**} - The open mapping theorem - The conjugate of an operator.
(Chapter 9: Sec 48,49 and Chapter10: Sec 50,51 of Text Book 1)

UNIT III

Hilbert Spaces: The definition and some examples - Orthogonal complements - Orthonormal sets.
(Chapter 10: Sec 52,53 and 54 of Text Book 1)

UNIT IV

The adjoint of an operator – The self- adjoint operators - Normal and Unitary operators – Banach fixed point theorem and its applications to linear equations.
(Chapter 10: Sec 55 to 58 of Text Book 1 and Sec: 5.1, 5.2 of Text Book 2)

Text Book :

1. Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis by G.F. Simmons.
2. Introductory Functional Analysis with Applications by E. Kreyszig.

Reference Books:

1. Functional Analysis by G. Backmann and Narici
2. Functional Analysis by P.K. Jain IP, Ahuja and Khalil Ahmed.
3. Functional Analysis by B.V. Limaye.
4. A First Course in Functional Analysis by G. Goffman and G. Pedick Prentice Hall of India.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –III
Paper –III
Paper Code: M3CP3
PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

The student will be able to understand the various applications of partial differential equations in other branches of science like physics, Engineering and allied science.

UNIT - I: FIRST ORDER PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Solution of Linear First Order Partial Differential Equations (Lagrange's Method)- Integral Surfaces Passing Through a Given Curve - Surfaces Orthogonal to a Given System of Surfaces-Compatibility of First Order Partial Differential Equations – Classification of the Solutions of First Order Partial Differential Equations - Solutions of Non-Linear Partial Differential Equations of First Order – Charpit's Method - Special Types of First Order Equations .

[Sections 1.4 to 1.9.1 and 1.9.3 of text book]

UNIT - II: SECOND ORDER PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.

Second order Partial Differential Equations – Origin – Linear Partial Differential Equations with Constant Coefficients - Methods of Solving Linear Partial Differential Equations – Classification of Second Order Partial Differential Equations

[Sections 2.1 to 2.4.1 of text book]

UNIT -III : ELLIPTIC DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Boundary Value Problems – Separation of Variable method - Laplace's equation in Cylindrical and Spherical coordinates - Interior and exterior Dirichlet problem for a circle – Interior Neumann problem for a Circle - Miscellaneous Examples.

[Sections 3.2 to 3.8(3.10.1, 3.10.2, 3.10.3)]

UNIT – IV: PARABOLIC DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Solution of Diffusion by Separation of Variables Method - D'Alembert solution of one dimensional Wave Equation – Separation of Variable Method - Two Dimensional Wave Equation – Separation of Variable Method- Two Dimensional Wave Equation

[Sections 4.2, 4.3, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, 5.10]

Text Book:

Partial Differential Equations for Engineers and Scientists by J.N. Sarma and Kehar Singh Published by Narosa Publishing House.

Reference Books:

1. Elements of partial Differential Equations by I.N. Sneddon
2. Partial Equations by L.C Evans.
3. Partial Differential Equations by Prasad & Ravindran

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –III
Paper –IV (Elective)
Paper Code: M3OP4(1)
Mathematical Programming

After studying this course, students will get the knowledge of formulation of LPP with real time applications. By getting the knowledge of transportation and assignment problems, students will be able to solve the real time problems.

UNIT I

Hyper planes – Hyper spheres – Convex sets and their properties – Mathematical formulation of a LPP-Graphical solution method- General LPP - Canonical and Standard form of a LPP. Basic solution – Degenerate solution – Basic feasible solution – Improved basic feasible solution - Optimum basic feasible solution – Fundamental properties of solutions-Reduction of a feasible solution to a basic feasible solution – Fundamental theorem of linear programming - Improved basic feasible solution - Existence of unbounded solution – Conditions of optimality – The Simplex algorithm.
 (Sec: 0.12 to 0.16, 2.2 to 2.4, 3.2 to 3.5, 4.1 to 4.3 of Text Book)

UNIT II

Use of Artificial Variables – Two-Phase Method - Big M-Method – Degeneracy in linear programming - Duality – General Primal-Dual pair – Formulating a Dual problem – Primal-Dual pair in matrix form - Duality theorems – Duality and Simplex method -Dual simplex method.
 (Sec: 4.4 to 4.5, 5.1 to 5.5, 5.7, 5.9 of Text Book)

UNIT III

Transportation problem- Matrix form of T.P. – special case of LPP Transportation table-Initial Basic Feasible Solution – North West Corner Rule, Matrix - Minima Method, Vogel approximation method of finding initial basic feasible solution – loops in a T.P. – Transportation Algorithm of finding optimal solution - Degeneracy in T.P. – Unbalanced T.P.
 (Sec: 10.2, 10.3, 10.5, 10.6, 10.9, 10.12, 10.13, 10.5 of Text Book)

UNIT IV

Assignment problems – Hungarian method of finding optimal assignment problems – Travelling Salesman Problem.
 Integer programming – all & mixed integer programming problems- Gomory's All IPP method- Gomory's mixed integer programming – branch and bound method .
 (Sec: 11.1, 11.2, 11.3(4), 11.7, 7.1 to 7.7 of Text Book)

Text-Book:

Operations Research by Kanti Swarup. P.K.Gupta and Manmohan.

Reference Books:

1. Operations Research by Handy A.Taha. Printice Hall of India.
2. Linear programming methods and applications by Gass. S.I

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A/M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester - III
Paper – IV (Elective)
Paper Code: M3OP4(2)
NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

After study of this course, students will get an idea on solving IVP, linear systems, non-linear systems and BVP with different techniques.

UNIT I

Initial Value Problems for Ordinary Differential Equations: The Elementary Theory of Initial Value Problems – Euler’s Method – Higher-Order Taylor Methods – Runge-Kutta Methods – Multistep Methods.

UNIT II

Direct Methods for solving Linear Systems: Linear system of equations-Matrix Factorization-Special Types of Matrices-Iterative Techniques in Matrix Algebra –The Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel Iterative Techniques.

UNIT III

Numerical Solutions of Nonlinear Systems of Equations : Fixed Points for Functions of Several Variables – Newton’s Method – Quasi-Newton Methods – Steepest Descent Techniques.

UNIT IV

Boundary-Value Problems for Ordinary Differential Equations : The Linear Shooting Method – The Shooting Method for Nonlinear Problems – Finite-Difference Methods for Linear Problems – Finite-Difference Methods for Nonlinear Problems

Text Book :

Numerical Analysis by Richard L.Burden and J.Douglas Faires, 9th Edition, Brooks/Cole, Cengage Learning

Reference books:

1. Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, by S.S. Sastry, PHI.
2. Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation by M. K.Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K.Jain.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.SC. MATHEMATICS Syllabus(w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –III
Paper –IV(Elective)
Paper Code: M3OP4(3)
AUTOMATA AND LANGUAGES

Gaining knowledge and understanding the properties of languages, grammar with formal mathematical methods.

UNIT I

Mathematical Preliminaries: Sets, relations and functions – Graph – Trees - Strings and their properties - Principle of induction.

The theory of Automata: Definition of automation - Description of a finite automation - Transition systems.

(Chapter 1: Sec 1.1 to 1.4 and Chapter 2: Sec 2.1 to 2.2 of Text Book)

UNIT II

Properties of Transition functions: Acceptability of a string by a finite automation - Non deterministic finite state machines - The equivalence of DFA and NFA - Mealy and Moore models - Minimization of finite automata.

(Chapter 2: Sec 2.4 to 2.9 of Text Book)

UNIT III

Formal Languages: Basic definitions and examples - Chomsky classification of languages and their relations - Recursive and recursively enumerable sets - Operations on languages and automata.

(Chapter 3: Sec 3.1 to 3.6 of Text Book)

UNIT IV

Regular Sets and Regular Grammars: Regular expressions - Finite automata and Regular expressions - Pumping Lemma for regular sets - Applications of Pumping Lemma - Closure properties of regular sets - Regular sets and regular grammar.

(Chapter 4: Sec 4.1 to 4.6 of Text Book)

Text Book:

Theory Computer Science (Automata, Languages and Computation) by K.L.P. Mishra and N. Chandrasekhar, PHI

Reference Books:

1. Introductory theory of computer science by E.V. Krishna Murthy, East-West Press.
2. Theory of Finite Automates with an introduction to formal languages by Carrel J and Lang D, PHI

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –III
Paper –IV (Elective)
Paper Code: M3OP4(4)
ADVANCED COMPLEX ANALYSIS

At the end of this course the student will be motivated towards the research in complex analysis.

UNIT I:

Harmonic Functions – Borel-Carathodary theorem – Poisson’s integral formula – Positive harmonic functions – Harnack’s functions – Harnack’s inequality – Harnack’s principle (Chapter 10: Sec 10.1 to 10.3 of Text Book)

UNIT II:

Conformal mappings and Bilinear transformations: Introduction – Conformality theorem – Bilinear transformations – Special bilinear transformations – Exponential and trigonometric transformations – Normal families – Montel’s theorem and Riemann mapping theorem(Statement only) (Chapter 11 of Text Book)

UNIT III:

Univalent functions: Definition of univalent functions and elementary properties – Area theorem – Coefficient conjectures – Coefficient estimates – Growth and distortion theorems – Function with positive real part (Chapter 12 of Text Book up to theorem 12.8)

UNIT IV:

Subclasses of S, Entire and Meromorphic Functions: Starlike functions – Convex Functions – Close to convex functions – Infinite products – Meromorphic functions – Weirstrass theorem (Chapter 12: Sec 12.2 , Chapter 13: Sec 13.1, 13.2 of Text Book)

Text Book:

Complex Variables by H.Silverman

Reference Books:

1. Complex Variables Theory and Applications by H.S.Kasana
2. Univalent Functions by P.C.Duren
3. Univalent Functions by A.W.Goodman(Vol I & II)

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A./M.Sc MATHEMATICSSyllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester-III
Paper-IV (Elective)
Paper Code: M3OP4(5)
ELEMENTARY NUMBER THEORY

After this course, students will get aknowledge of fundamentals of arithmetic,Euler function,congruencess,Residues and applications of Number theory to different fields of science.

UNIT-I

The Fundamental Theorem of arithmetic: Divisibility – GCD - Prime Numbers - Fundamental theorem of Arithemtic - The series of reciprocal of the Primes - The Euclidean Algorithm.

(Chapter 1 of text book)

UNIT-II

Arithmetic function and Dirichlet Multiplication - The functions $\varphi(n)$ - $\mu(n)$ and a relation connecting them - Product formulae for $\varphi(n)$ - Dirichlet Product - Dirichlet inverse and Mobius inversion formula and Mangoldt function $\Lambda(n)$ - multiplication function - multiplication function and Dirichlet multiplication - Inverse of a completely multiplication function - Liouville's function $\lambda(n)$ - The divisor function is $\sigma\alpha(n)$

(Chapter 2 of text book)

UNIT-III

Congruences - Properties of congruences - Residue Classes and complete residue system - linear congruences conversion - reduced residue system and Euler Fermat theorem - polynomial congruence modulo P - Lagrange's theorem - Application of Lagrange's theorem - Chinese remainder theorem and its application - polynomial congruences with prime power moduli

(Chapter 5 of text book)

UNIT-IV

Quadratic residue and quadratic reciprocity law - Quadratic residues - Legendre's symbol and its properties - evaluation of $(-1/p)$ and $(2/p)$ - Gauss Lemma - the quadratic reciprocity law and its applications.

(Chapter 9 of text book)

Text Book:

Introduction to analytic Number Theory by Tom M. Apostol.

References:

- [1] Number Theory by Joseph H. Silverman.
- [2] Theory of Numbers by K.Ramchandra.
- [3] Elementary Number Theory by James K Strayer.
- [4] Elementary Number Theory by James Tattusal

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A./M.Sc MATHEMATICSSyllabus(w.e.f2023-24)
Semester-III
Paper-IV(Elective)
Paper Code: M3OP4(6)
MECHANICS OF SOLIDS

After doing this course, students would realize the physical quantities tensors, which are more than one direction, understand strains and stresses, and how the relations between them (constitutive relations) involve elastic constants which in turn give strength of materials.

UNIT I

Introduction to Tensors: Coordinate transformations - Summation Convention – Contravariant - Covariant and mixed tensors - Symmetric and skew symmetric tensor - Fundamental operations with the tensors - The line element and metric tensor - Tensor form of gradient, divergence and curl.

(Scope as in Text Book 1)

Analysis of Strain: Deformation - Affine transformations - Infinitesimal affine transformations - Geometrical interpretation of the components of strain - Strain quadric of Cauchy - Principal strain and strain invariants - Examples of strain - Equations of compatibility (a simple derivation).

(Chapter 1 of the Text Book 2)

UNIT II

Analysis of Stress: Body and surface forces - Stress tensor - Equations of equilibrium - Transformation of coordinates - Stress quadric of Cauchy - Maximum normal and shear stress - Mohr's diagram - Examples of stress.

(Chapter 2 of the Text Book 2)

UNIT III

Equations of Elasticity: Generalized Hooke's law - Homogeneous isotropic media - Elastic moduli for isotropic media - Simple tension - Pure shear and hydrostatic pressure - Equilibrium equations for an isotropic elastic solid - Dynamical equations for an isotropic elastic solid - The strain energy function and its connection with Hooke's law - Uniqueness of solutions.

(Chapter 3 of the Text Book 2)

UNIT IV

Basic Problems of Elasticity: Statement of problem - Extension of beams by longitudinal forces - Beam stretched by its own weight - Bending of beams by terminal couples - Torsion of circular shaft - Torsion of cylindrical beams - Stress function.

(Chapter 4: Sec 29-35 of the Text book 2)

Text Book:

1. Vector Analysis (For Unit-I, a) Introduction to Tensors) – Murray R Spiegel, Schaum's Series.
2. Mathematical Theory of Elasticity – I.S.Sokolnikoff, TMG- New Delhi.

Reference Books:

1. Theory of Elasticity – S.P.Timoshenko, J.N.Goodier.
2. Theory of Elasticity – PDS. Verma, Vikas Publications.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –III
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code:M3OP5(1)
COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND PROGRAMMING IN C

This course is designed to provide knowledge on computer and C language. The students will be able to develop logics which will help them to create programs and applications through C.

UNIT I

Major Components of a Digital Computer - Computer Classification - User Interface - Hardware Software and Firmware - LAN and WAN.
Number System (Binary, Decimal, Octal and Hexadecimal) - Conversion of one Number System to another - Floating-Point Representation.
(Chapters 1, 2 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II

Constants – Variables – Data types – Operators – Expressions – Managing input and output operations
(Chapter 2, 3, 4 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

Decision making and branching – Decision making and looping – Arrays - User defined function
(Chapters 5, 6, 7, 9 of Text Book 2)

UNIT IV

Structures and unions – Pointers - File management in C.
(Chapters 10, 11 and 12 of Text Book 2)

Text Book:

1. Computer Fundamentals, Architecture and Organization by B.Ram, 3rd Edition, New Age International (P) Limited.
2. Programming in ANSI C by E.Balagursamy, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd.

Computer Lab Work

1. Program to print Biggest of 3 given numbers.
2. Program to print the roots of a quadratic equation
3. Program to print sum of N given numbers.
4. Program to print N prime numbers.
5. Program to check whether the given number is palindrome or not.
6. Implement functions to find whether a given number is prime or not.
7. Program to find the n^{th} Fibonacci number using recursion.
8. Program to multiply two matrices
9. Program to check whether the given string is palindrome or not.
10. Program to sort a given string.
11. Create a file of student records .
12. Program to swap two numbers using pointers.
13. Program to compute sum of elements stored in an array using pointers.
14. Program to read student records (name, roll, m1, m2, m3) as structure and sort according to name.
15. Program to read student records (name, roll, m1, m2, m3) as structure and print the result.
16. .Programs i)to create a file ii) to read the created file and display it contents..

M3OP5(2)

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –III
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code: M3OP5(2)
OFFICE AUTOMATION AND C – LANGUAGE

This course is designed to provide knowledge on office Automation with MS- Word, MS-Excel and C language. The student will be able to develop logic, which will help them to create programs and applications through C.

UNIT I

MS-Office, MS-Word – Basics – Header – Footer – Tables – Graphics – Templates – Macros.

MS-Excel – Worksheet – Formatting – Functions – Charts – Graphs – Worksheets and Data Strings.

(Text Book 1)

UNIT II

Overview of C – Constants - Variables and Data types - Operators and Expressions - Managing Input and Output operations.

(Chapters 1, 2, 3 and 4 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

Decision making and Branching - Decision Making and Looping – Arrays - Handling Character Strings - User Defined Functions.

(Chapters 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 of Text Book 2)

UNIT IV

Structures and Unions – Pointers - File Management in C.

(Chapters 10, 11 and 12 of Text Book 2)

Text Book:

1. Working in MS-Office – By Ron Mansfield, Tata McGrawHill.
2. Programming in ANSI C by E. Balagurusamy, Third Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill

Reference Book:

MS-OFFICE For everyone by Sanjay Saxena, Vikas Publication.

Computer Lab Work

1. Prepare Curriculum Vitae of a student.

2. Mail Merge.
3. Create graphs(Line, Pie and Bar) in Excel
4. Simple macros in Excel.
5. Program to print Biggest of 3 given numbers.
6. Program to print sum of N given numbers.
7. Program to check whether the given number is palindrome or not.
8. Implement functions to find whether a given number is prime or not.
9. Program to find the n^{th} Fibonacci number using recursion.
10. Program to multiply two matrices
11. Program to check whether the given string is palindrome or not.
12. Program to sort a given string.
13. Create a file of student records .
14. Program to swap two numbers using pointers.
15. Program to read student records (name, roll, m1,m2,m3) as structure and sort according to name.
16. Program to copy contents of one file to another file.

M3OP5(3)

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY

M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –III
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code : M3OP5(3)
NUMERICAL ANALYSIS Using C

After completion of the course, the students will be able to solve the problems using Numerical Techniques and the logics using C language.

UNIT I

Transcendental and polynomial equations: Introduction - Bisection Method - Secant Method - Regula-Falsi Method - Newton-Raphson Method - Mullar Method - Chebyshev Method - Multipoint Iterative Methods - Rate of convergence
(Chapter 2: Sec 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4 and 2.5 of the Text Book)

UNIT II

System of linear algebraic equations and eigen value problems: Introduction
Direct Methods: Gauss-Elimination Method - Gauss-Jordan Method - Triangularisation Method - Cholesky Method - Partition Method - Error analysis for direct methods
Iteration Methods: Jacobi Iteration Method - Gauss-Seidel Iteration Method - Eigen Values and Eigen Vectors - Power Method - Inverse Power Method.
(Chapter 3: Sec 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.11 and 3.12 of the Text Book)

UNIT III

Interpolation and approximation: Introduction - Lagrange Interpolation - Newton Divided Differences - Quadratic Interpolation - Higher Order Interpolation - Iterated Interpolation - Finite Differences Operators
Interpolating Polynomials using finite differences: Gregory-Newton forward difference interpolation - Backward difference interpolation - Stirling and Bessel interpolation - Hermite interpolation - Spline interpolation
Approximation: Least square approximation.
(Chapter 4: Sec 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6 and 4.9 of the Text Book)

UNIT IV

Numerical differentiation and integration: Introduction
Numerical Differentiation: Linear interpolation - Quadratic interpolation - Methods based on finite differences - Methods Based on Undetermined Coefficients - Numerical Integration Methods Based on Interpolation: Newton-Cotes Methods - Open type integration Rules
Composite Integration Methods: Romberg Integration - Double Integration.
(Chapter 5: Sec 5.1, 5.2, 5.6, 5.7, 5.9, 5.10 and 5.11 of the Text Book)

Text Book:

Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation by M. K. Jain, S. R. K.

Iyengar, R. K. Jain, 5th Edition, New Age International (p) Limited Publishers

Reference Book:

An Introduction to Numerical Analysis by Kendall E. Atkinson

Numerical Analysis Laboratory

The following programs are to be executed in C/Fortran language.

1. Solution of system of $n \times n$ linear equations $AX=B$ using Gauss Elimination method.
2. Finding solution of $n \times n$ linear equations $AX=B$ using LU decomposition method.
3. Finding solution of $n \times n$ linear equations $AX=B$ using Gauss-Seidel iteration method.
4. Finding the largest Eigen value in magnitude and the corresponding Eigen vector of an $n \times n$ matrix A by Power method.
5. Lagrange interpolation.
6. Newton-Gregory forward interpolation.
7. Newton-Gregory backward interpolation.
8. Evaluation of the integral of $f(x)$ between the limits 'a' and 'b' using Trapezoidal rule with 'n' subintervals.
9. Evaluation of the integral of $f(x)$ between the limits 'a' and 'b' using Simpson's $1/3^{\text{rd}}$ rule with '2n' subintervals.
10. Evaluation of the integral of $f(x)$ between the limits 'a' and 'b' using Simpson's $3/8^{\text{th}}$ rule with '3n' subintervals.
11. Solution of equation by Bisection method.
12. Solution of equation by Regula-Falsi method.
13. Solution of equation by Newton-Raphson method.
14. Solution of equation by Mullar method.

Text/Reference Books:

1. Numerical methods for scientific and Engineering Computation by M. K. Jain, S. R. K. Iyengar and R. K. Jain.
2. Numerical methods by E. Balagurusamy.
3. Computer oriented Numerical methods by V. Raja Raman.

M4CP1

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV

Paper – I
Paper Code: M4CP1
ADVANCED LINEAR ALGEBRA

At the end of this course students will get theoretical and computational knowledge on different types of linear transformations, with matrix of a linear transformation and vice-versa. Also this course helps to get a fundamental concepts on companion matrices, rational forms and bilinear forms.

UNIT I

Review of Vector Spaces-Subspaces- Bases and Dimension-Coordinates.
Linear Transformations-The algebra of Linear Transformations – Isomorphism -
Representation of Transformations by Matrices - Linear Functionals.
(Chapter 3: Sec 3.1 to 3.5 of the Text Book)

UNIT II

Characteristic Values - Annihilating Polynomials - Cayley Hamilton Theorem-Invariant Subspaces.
(Chapter 6: Sec 6.1 to 6.4 of the Text Book)

UNIT III

Direct-sum Decompositions - Invariant Direct sums - The primary Decomposition theorem- Cyclic Subspaces and Annihilators, Companion matrix of the monic polynomial.
(Chapter 6: Sec 6.6 to 6.8, Chapter 7: Sec 7.1 of the Text Book)

UNIT IV

Bilinear Forms: Bilinear forms - Symmetric Bilinear Forms - Skew Symmetric Bilinear Forms - Groups preserving Bilinear Forms
(Chapter 10: Sec 10.1 to 10.4 of the Text Book)

Text Book:

Linear Algebra by Kenneth Hoffman and Ray Kunze, 2nd Edition, Pearson (2003).

Reference Books:

1. Finite Dimensional Vector Spaces by p.Halmos,D Vanostrand,Princeton.
2. Linear Algebra by H.Friedberg etal, PHI(2007)
3. Linear Algebra by Lipschitz, Schaum Series.

M4CP2

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)

Semester –IV
Paper – II
Paper Code: M4CP2
GRAPH THEORY

At the end of this course the student will understand the applications of Graph theory to various other branches of science in particular to Statistics, Computer Science, Operations Research etc.

UNIT – I

Relations and Digraphs

Relations and Digraphs – Special Properties of Binary Relations – Equivalence Relations – Ordering Relations – Lattices and Enumerations – Paths and Closures – Directed Graphs and Adjacency Matrices

UNIT – II

Graphs

Basic Concepts – Isomorphism and Subgraphs – Trees and their properties – Spanning Trees – Directed Trees – Binary Trees.

UNIT – III

Planar Graphs and Multigraphs

Euler's Formula – Konigsberg Seven Bridges problems – Multigraphs – Euler Circuits – Hamiltonian Graphs – Chromatic Numbers – The Four-Colour Problem.

UNIT – IV

Net works flows

Graphs as Models of Flow of Commodities – Flows – Maximal Flows and Minimal cuts- The Maxflow Min- Cut Theorem – Applications – Matching and Hall's Marriage Theorem.

TEXT BOOK :

Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists and Mathematicians By J.L. Mott.
A. Kandle, P.Bakes.

REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. A First Book at Graph Theory – By John Clark and Derek Allan Hotton.
2. Discrete Mathematical Structures & Graph Theory – By Rao
3. A Text Book of Graph Theory and its applications – By B. Suryanarayana and G.K. Ranganath.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV
Paper – III
Paper Code: M4CP3
INTEGRAL EQUATIONS AND TRANSFORMS

After studying this course, the student will acquire the knowledge of solving different types of integral equations and transformations.

UNIT I

Integral Equation – Differentiation of a Function under an Integral Sign – Relation Between Differential and integral Equations – Solution of Non-homogeneous Volterra’s Integral Equations by the method of Successive Substitution and Successive Approximation of some Resolvent Kernels – Volterra Integral Equation of First Kind.
(Sec 1.1 to 2.4 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II

Solution of the Fredholm Integral Equation by the Method of Successive Substitution and successive approximation – Reciprocal Functions - Volterra’s Solution of Fredholm’s Equation – Statement of Fredholm first Theorem- Statement of Unique Solution of the Non-homogeneous Fredholm Integral Equation – Integral equations with degenerate kernels - Symmetric Kernel – Eigen value of a Symmetric kernel- Real Characteristic Constants.
(Sec 2.5 to 2.9, 3.1, 3.2, 3.14 and 4.1, 4.4, 4.5. of Text Book 1)

UNIT III

Laplace Transforms – Existence of Laplace Transform – Properties of Laplace Transform- The inverse Laplace transform and properties – Convolution Theorem- Solution of ordinary differential Equations by Laplace Transforms- Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations with variable coefficients by Laplace Transforms.-
(Chapter 1, Chapter 2: Sec 2.1 to 2.15, Chapter 3: Sec 3.1, 3.2, of Text Book 2)

UNIT IV

Fourier Transforms – Fourier Integral Formula – Inversion Theorem for Complex Fourier Transform -Fourier Sine and Cosine Transform - Inversion of Formulae – Convolution Theorem- Parseval’s identity -Finite Fourier Sine and Cosine Transforms - Inversion Formulae -Operational Properties – Convolution.
(Chapter 6:Sec 6.1 to 6.15, 6.17, 6.18, 6.19,Chapter7: Sec 7.1 to 7.4, 7.6, 7.7, 7.9, of Text Book 2)

Text Book:

1. Integral Equations by Shanty Swarup
2. Integral Transforms by A. R Vasistha and R.K. Gupta

Reference Book:

Advance Calculus for Applications by Francis B. Hilder Brand Prentice Hall of India

M4OP4(1)

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY

M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV
Paper – IV (Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP4(1)
FINITE DIFFERENCE METHODS

This course emphasises upon the important applications of partial differential equations to finite difference methods. So the student will be able to understand the usage of partial difference equations, finite difference methods etc at the end of this course.

UNIT I

Partial Differential Equations: Introduction - Classification of Second order PDE's - Difference Methods - Routh Hurwitz criterion - Domain of Dependence of Hyperbolic Equations.

(Sec 1.1 to 1.4 of the Text Book)

UNIT II

Difference Methods for Parabolic Partial Differential Equations: Introduction – One Space Dimension - Two Space Dimensions - Spherical and Cylindrical Coordinate System.

(Sec 2.1 to 2.3, 2.5, 2.6 of the Text Book)

UNIT III

Difference Methods for Hyperbolic Partial Differential Equations: Introduction - One Space Dimensions - Two Space Dimensions - System of First order equations.

(Sec 3.1 to 3.5 of the Text Book)

UNIT IV

Numerical Methods for Elliptic Partial Differential Equations: Introduction - Difference Methods for linear boundary value problems - General second order linear equation - Equation in polar coordinates.

(Sec 4.1 to 4.5 of the Text Book)

Text Book:

M. K.Jain, S. R.K. Iyengar, R. K. Jain, Computational Methods for Partial Differential Equations, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Age International(P) Limited, New Delhi.

M4OP4(2)

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)

Semester –IV
Paper – IV (Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP4(2)
THEORY OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

After completion of this course, students will get the knowledge of solving linear systems and behavior of their solutions. Also this course gives stability of linear, quasi-linear, autonomous and non-autonomous systems.

UNIT I

System of Linear Differential Equations: Introduction system of First order Equations - Existence and Uniqueness theorem - Fundamental Matrix - Non Homogenous Linear System - Systems with Constant Coefficients – Linear Systems with Periodic Co-efficient
(Chapter 4: Sec 4.1 to 4.7 of Text Book)

UNIT II

Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions : Introduction – Preliminaries - Successive Approximations - Picard's Theorem - Non Uniqueness of Solutions - Continuation and Dependence on initial conditions - Existence of Solutions in the large - Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions of Systems.
(Chapter 5: Sec. 5.1. to 5.8 of Text Book)

UNIT III

Behavior of Solutions of linear Differential Equations : Introduction - n^{th} order - Elementary Critical Points - Critical Points of Non-Linear system - Linear Systems with Constant-coefficient - Linear Systems with variable Co-efficient - Second Order Linear Differential Equations .
(Chapter 5 & 6 of Text Book)

UNIT IV

Stability Non-Linear systems : Introduction - Stability of Quasi- Linear Systems -Stability of Autonomous Systems - Stability of Non- Autonomous Systems - A special Lyapanov Function
(Chapter 9: Sec 9.1 to 9.5 of Text Book)

Text Book:

Ordinary Diff. Equations and Stability Theory by S.G. Deo, V. Ragvendra and V.Laxmi Kantham.

M4OP4(3)

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV

Paper – IV(Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP4(3)

OPERATIONS RESEARCH

After studying this course, students will be motivated to do, research in queuing theory and nonlinear programming and they will get the knowledge of the construction of a network diagram, solving the problems by using network diagrams and dynamic programming.

UNIT I

Sequencing and Scheduling: Sequencing Problem – The Problem of n Jobs and Two Machines – Problem with n Jobs and m Machines – General Problem of n Jobs and m Machines - Scheduling – Critical Path Determination by CPM – Critical Path Determination by PERT – Optimum Scheduling by CPM.
(Chapter 7 of Text Book1)

UNIT II

Queueing Theory – Introduction – Queueing system – Elements of a Queueing system – Operating characteristics of a Queueing system – Deterministic Queueing system – Probability distributions in Queueing systems – Classification of Queueing Models – Definition of Transient and Steady States – Poisson Queueing systems.
(Chapter 21: Sec 21.1 to 21.9 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

Dynamic Programming – Introduction – The recursive equation approach – Characteristics of Dynamic Programming – Dynamic Programming Algorithm – Solution of L.P.P. by Dynamic Programming.
(Chapter13: Sec 13.1 to 13.4, 13.7 of Text Book 2)

UNIT- IV

Non-Linear Programming – General Non – Linear Programming Problem – Constrained Optimization with Equality Constraints - Constrained Optimization with Inequality Constraints – Non – Linear Programming Methods – Graphical Solution – Quadratic Programming – Wolfe’s Modified Simplex Method – Beale’s Method.
(Chapter 27: Sec 27.3 to 27.5, Chapter 28:Sec 28.1, 28.2, 28.4 to 28.6 of Text Book 2)

Text Book:

1. Introduction to Optimization Operations Research by J.C.Pant(6th Edition)
2. Operations Research by Kanthi Swarup, P.K.Gupta, Man Mohan, Sultan Chand & Sons

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICSSyllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV
Paper –IV (Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP4(4)

CRYPTOGRAPHY

At the end of this course the student will gain the knowledge of basic Cryptography, Chinese Remainder theorem and its applications.

UNIT I

Simple substitution ciphers - Divisibility and greatest common divisors Modular arithmetic - Prime numbers, unique factorization - and finite fields - Powers and primitive roots in finite fields - Cryptography before the computer age - Symmetric and asymmetric ciphers.

UNIT II

The birth of public key cryptography - The discrete logarithm problem Diffie–Hellman key exchange - The ElGamal public key cryptosystem - An overview of the theory of groups - How hard is the discrete logarithm problem - A collision algorithm for the DLP.

UNIT III

The Chinese remainder theorem - The Pohlig-Hellman algorithm – Rings – quotients – polynomials -and finite fields - Euler’s formula and roots modulo pq - Primality testing.

UNIT- IV

Pollard’s $(p - 1)$ factorisation algorithm - Factorisation via difference of squares - Smooth numbers and sieves - Elliptic curves - Elliptic curves over finite fields - The elliptic curve discrete logarithm problem - Elliptic curve cryptography.

Text Book :

Mathematical Cryptography by Jeffrey Hoffstein, Jill Pipher, Joseph H. Silverman.

References:

- [1] Everyday Cryptography: Fundamental Principles and Applications by Keith Martin.
- [2] Cryptography: An Introduction by N. P. Smart.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV
Paper –IV (Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP4(5)
AUTOMATA AND MACHINES

After completion of the course, the student will be able to understand and has the knowledge on how the machines will compute functions and solve the problems.

UNIT I

Context - Free Languages : Context – Free languages – Derivation Trees- Ambiguity in Context – Free Grammars – Simplification of Context – Free Grammars – Chomsky Normal Form of Context - Free Grammars – Pumping Lemma for context – Free Languages- Decision Algorithms for Context – Free Languages.

UNIT II

Pushdown Automata : Basic Definitions – Acceptance by Pda – Pushdown Automata and Context Free Languages- Parsing and Push Down Automata.

UNIT III

Turning Machines And Linear Bounded Automata: Turing Machine Model – Representation of Turing Machines – Language Acceptability by Turing Machines – Design of Turing Machines – Universal Turing Machines and their Modifications. The Model of Linear Bounded Automata – Turing Machines and Type 0 Grammars.

UNIT IV

Linear Bounded Automata and languages – Halting Problem of Turing Machines – NP – Completeness – LR (K) Grammars – Properties of LR(K) Grammars – Closure Properties of Languages.

Text Book:

Theory of Computer Science (Automata, languages and Computation) by KLP Mishra and N.Chandrasekhar, Printice Hall of India.

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV
Paper –IV (Elective)
Paper Code:M4OP4(6)
THEORY OF RELIABILITY

This course is designed to learn fundamentals and more applications on Reliability.

UNIT I

Reliability – Definition of Reliability - Failure Data Analysis – Failure data – Mean failure rate – Mean time to failure – Mean time between failures – Graphical plots – MTTF in terms of failure density – Generalization - Reliability in terms of Hazard rate and failure density – Mean time to failure in integral form - Hazard Models: Constant Hazard, Linearly increasing Hazard – The Weibull model – Distribution functions and reliability analysis – Some important distributions - Expected value — Standard deviation and variation.

(Chapter 2, Chapter 3: Sec 3.1 to 3.11, Chapter 4: Sec 4.1 to 4.4, 4.6, 4.7, 4.9, 4.10 of Text Book1)

UNIT II

Interference Theory and Reliability Computations – General expression for reliability – Reliability computation for normally distributed stress and strength – Reliability computation for Log normally distributed stress and strength – Reliability computation for exponentially distributed stress and strength - Reliability computation for normally(exponentially) distributed strength and exponentially(normally) distributed stress - Reliability computation for gamma distributed stress and strength- Reliability computation for weibull distributed stress and strength.

(Chapter 6: Sec 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 6.6, 6.8 of Text Book 2)

UNIT III

System Reliability – Series configuration – Parallel configuration – Mixed configuration – Application to specific hazard models – An r-out of –n structure – Methods of solving complex systems – Systems not reducible to mixed configuration - Mean time to failure of systems - Logic diagrams – Markov models – Markov graphs.

(Chapter 6: Sec 6.1 to 6.12 of Text Book 1)

UNIT IV

Reliability improvement – Improvement of components – Redundancy - Element Redundancy - Unit Redundancy - Standby Redundancy.

Maintainability and availability - Maintainability – Availability.

Repairable systems – Instantaneous repair rate – Mean time to repair – Reliability and availability functions.

(Chapter 7: Sec 7.1 to 7.6, Chapter 9: Sec 9.1 to 9.3, chapter 10 of Text Book 1)

Text Books:

1. Reliability Engineering by L.S. Srinath, Fourth edition, East-West Press Private Limited.

2. Reliability in Engineering Design by K.C.Kapur, L.R.Lamberson, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Reference Books:

Reliability Engineering by E.Balagurusamy, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.

M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICSSyllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP5(1)
PYTHON PROGRAMMING

This course is designed to provide the knowledge of Python Programming, Errors and Oops.

UNIT I

Introduction to computer systems - computer languages, language translators - feature of python - writing and executing python programs - comments, keywords – identifiers - built - in data types – variables – literals – sequences – sets - operators (assignment, arithmetic, unary, Boolean, relational, logical, bitwise, membership, identity) - operator precedence and associativity - type conversion - expression evaluation - simple input - output statements.

UNIT II

Control Statements: if, if - else, if - elif - else, while, for, else suite, break, continue, pass, return - Strings: creating, indexing, slicing, manipulating, operations, testing methods - Functions: defining, calling, returning single and multiple values, pass by object reference, different types of arguments, recursive functions, and anonymous functions - Modules: importing, using, creating own modules, exploring math, random, time modules. Lists, Tuples - Dictionaries: creating, indexing, slicing, manipulating, operations, methods.

UNIT III

Features of OOPs – classes – objects – constructor - self – variable - types variables - name spaces - types of methods - inner classes – inheritance - super method - types of inheritance – polymorphism - operator overloading - method overloading, method overriding - abstract methods - abstract classes - interfaces.

UNIT IV

Exceptions: types of errors, important exception classes, types of exceptions, exception handling (try, except, else, finally), assert statement, user defined exceptions - Files: types of files, file opening modes, operations on files (open, close, read, write, seek, tell, random access), file attributes, working with directories - Regular Expressions: Introduction, sequence characters, quantifiers, special characters, examples - GUI: Introduction, canvas, frame, widgets, layout managers, examples using widgets - Execute basic SQL commands using Python's database connectivity.

Text Book:

[1] Core Python Programming (2017) Edition by R. Nageswara Rao.

References:

- [1] Mark Lutz, Learning Python
- [2] Wesley Chun, Core Python Programming
- [3] Kenneth A. Lambert, Fundamentals of Python
- [4] T. R. Padmanabhan, Programming with Python
- [5] Zed A Shaw, Learn More Python 3 the Hard way
- [6] Charles Dierach, Introduction to Computer Science using Python

PYTHON LAB

1. Write a program to get your details and display it by using simple I/O statements.
2. Write a program using arithmetic, relational, logical and bitwise operators.
3. Write a program to find the largest three integers using if - else and if - elif - else.
4. Write a program to print the prime numbers up to given number n (for).
5. Write a program to print the Fibonacci sequence up to given number n (while).
6. Write a program to demonstrate the use of break, continue, pass statements.
7. Write recursive and non - recursive functions for the following:
 - a. To find GCD of two integers.
 - b. To find the factorial of positive integer c. To print Fibonacci sequence up to given number n
8. Write a program to demonstrate use of anonymous functions.
9. Write a program to demonstrate different operations on strings.
10. Write a program to demonstrate different operations on Lists.
11. Write a program to demonstrate different operations on Tuples.
12. Write a program to demonstrate different operations on Dictionaries.
13. Write a program to demonstrate use of modules and creating your own modules.
14. Write a program to implement the constructor overloading and method overloading.
15. Write a program to implement the multiple inheritance.
16. Write a program to implement the operator overloading.
17. Write a program to implement the dynamic polymorphism.
18. Write a program to demonstrate use of abstract class and interface.
19. Write a program to demonstrate the exception handling.
20. Write a program to demonstrate the regular expressions.
21. Write a program to create file, write the content and display the contents of the file.
22. Write a program to analyze the contents of two text files using set operations.
23. Write a GUI program that converts Celsius temperatures to Fahrenheit temperatures.
24. Write a GUI program that displays your details when a button is clicked.

Note: Explain installation of python and creating, ruining the python programs in different ways.

M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP5(2)
PROGRAMMING IN C++

The student will be able to understand how C++ improves C with object oriented features. It is also helps to learn how to use functions for efficiency and performance.

UNIT I

Input and Output in C++-C++ Declarative control Structures .
(Chapters 2, 3 and 4of Text Book)

UNIT II

Functions in C++ - Classes and Objects.
(Chapters 5 and 6of Text Book)

UNIT III

Constructors and Destructors – Operator Overloading and Type conversion – Inheritance
(Chapters 7, 8 and 9of Text Book)

UNIT IV

Pointers and Array – C++ and Memory – Binding , Polymorphism and Virtual Functions
(Chapters 10, 11 and 12of Text Book)

Text Book:

Object-Oriented Programming with ANSI & Turbo C++ by Ahok. N. Kamthane.

Lab Work:

Simple programs in C ++ on the above topics.

Pattern of Lab Training :

The total number of students are made into batches. The number of students in each batch should not be more than 10 students and each batch should be handled by two teachers.

M4OP5(3)

KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY
M.A. /M.Sc. MATHEMATICS Syllabus (w.e.f.2023-24)
Semester –IV
Paper – V (Elective)
Paper Code: M4OP5(3)
APPLIED STOCHASTIC PROCESS WITH MATLAB

Exposing to many techniques and capabilities in Matlab, the student will enhance the ability to use computing tools and languages to solve problems for academic and professional career.

UNIT I

Stochastic Process: Some Notations – Introduction - Specifications of Stochastic Process - Stationary process.

(Sec 2.1, 2.2 & 2.3 of Text Book 1)

Markov chains: Definition and Examples - Transition Matrix - Order of Markov chains - Markov chain as graphs - Higher transition probabilities - Classification of States and chains – Irreducible chain - periodic chain - transient and recurrence states - first passage time distributions - stability of Markov system - Stationary distribution - Ergodicity.

(Sec 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, 3.6 of Text Book 1)

UNIT II

Markov Process with Discrete State Space - Poisson process - Poisson process and related distributions - Continuous Time Markov Chain(CTMC).

(Sec 4.1, 4.2 & 4.5 of Text Book 1)

UNIT III

Finite Markov Chains and its Applications: Finite Markov chains with recurrent & transient States -Irreducible finite Markov Chains with Ergodic states ,statistical inference.

(Sec 5.1,5.2 & 5.3 of Text Book2)

UNIT IV

Stationary Process and Time Series : Introduction - Models of time series - Time and frequency domain - Power spectrum Statistical Analysis of Time Series - Some definitions

(Sec 8.1, 8.2, 8.3 & 8.4 of Text Book 1)

Text Book:

1. Stochastic Process by J.Medhi, Second Edition, Wiley Eastern Limited
2. Elements of Applied Stochastic Process by U.N.Bhatt, JohnWiley & Sons

Reference Books:

1. Stochastic Process by N.U. Prabhu, Macmillan, NewYork

PRACTICALS

(20 Marks)

i)Lab Work (MATLAB)

(10 Marks)

1. Basic Matrix operations
2. Computation of Eigen values & Eigen vectors.
3. Computation of steady state probability distribution using
 - a. Power method
 - b. Jacobi method
 - c. Gauss-Seidel method

Reference Books:

1. Getting Started with MATLAB by Rudra Pratap, Oxford University Press.
2. Introduction to Numerical Solutions of Markov Chains by William J. Stewart, Princeton University Press.

ii. Case Studies

(10 Marks)

Applications of finite Markov Chains in Finance and Banking, Health Care, Retail Business, Internet Traffic Modeling and other research and development areas.

Note: For the case studies, students will be divided into batches. Each batch consists of two or three students.