



**SCHOOL OF DISTANCE LEARNING AND CONTINUING EDUCATION  
KAKATIYA UNIVERSITY, WARANGAL 506 009**

**M.A. RURAL DEVELOPMENT (Previous) Syllabus**

*(Two year Programme Annual Pattern and to be offered at SDLCE through Distance Mode)*

**PAPER - I**

**THEORY AND PRACTICE OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

- a) Concept of Development
- b) Concept of Rural Development
- c) Conceptual Distinction between Development and Rural Development
- d) Issues relating to Nationality Question and Development of Indigenous Communities
- e) Theories relating to Backward Area Development

**II. APPROACHES TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT - A CRITIQUE**

- a) Western Approach - Ideas of Fred W. Riggs and Milton J. Esman
- b) Gandhian Approach
- c) Marxian Approach with Special Reference to Mao-Zedong
- d) Development through Conscientisation - Paulo Frierre
- e) World Bank Approach to Rural Development

**III. RURAL DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCES OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES**

- a) India
- b) Japan
- c) Tanzania
- d) China
- e) South Korea

**IV. CRITICAL STUDY OF SUCCESS STORIES IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

- a) Kerala's Mass Literacy Programme
- b) Green Revolution
- c) Chipko Movement
- d) Operation Flood / White Revolution
- e) Village Panchayat Development in West Bengal

**REFERENCES :**

1. John M. Gaws, Reflections on Public Administration, Albarma, University of Albarma Press, 1958.
2. F.W. Riggs, The Ecology of Public Administration, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1981.
3. F.W. Riggs, 'Agraria and Industrial : Towards a Typology of Comparative Study of Public Administration' in William J. Seffin (ed.) Towards a Comparative study of public administration, Bloorington Indiana University Press.
4. J.D. Sethi, Gandhi Today, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1978.
5. M.K. Gandhi, Village Swaraj (compiled by H.M. Vyas) Navajivan Publishing House, 1963.
6. B.N. Ganguli, Gandhi's Social Philosophy - Perspective and Relevance, Vikas Publishing House,

- Delhi, 1973
7. Bhiku Parekh, Colonialism Transition and reform : An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1989
8. Yogendra Singh, Essays on Modernisation in India, Delhi Manohar, 1989.
9. K. Murali Manohar Etal, Gramina Abivrudi, Kspa Publications, Warangal, 1989.
10. NIRD : Rural Development in India Some Facts, NIRD Hyderabad 1981.
11. R.P. Misra (Ed), Rural Development Capitalist and Socialist paths (in 5 volumes) concept Publishing House, New Delhi, 1985.
12. Robert Chambers, Rural Development putting the Last First Longman Scientific and Technical London, 1983.
13. J.S. BRAR, Political Economy of Rural Development Alternative Strategies for Poverty Alleviation. Allied publishers New Delhi 1981.
14. John Harris (Ed), Rural Development, Theories of peasant Economy and Agrarian change ELBS. London 1986.
15. K. Murali Manohar, K. Seeta Rama Rao, B. Janardhan (Eds) Political Economy of Rural Development, Kanishka Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
16. B.S. Khanna, Rural Development in South Asia.
17. G. Ram Reddy & G. Hara Gopal Public Policy and Rural Development in India Concept Publishers, New Delhi 1986.
18. S.N. Mishra, Rural Development Design & Method Satvahan Publishers, New Delhi 1984.
19. Dilip Shah, Rural Development in India, Assessment and Alternative Policy Actions in D.R. Shah (ed) Alternatives in Rural Developments Sterling, New Delhi, 1990.
20. Amritananda Das, Foundations of Gandhian Economics St. Martin's press New York 1979.
21. Anker Desmond, L.W. 'Rural Development problems and strategies' International Labour Review 1973.
22. Chandra Sekhar Shukla, Gandhi's View of life Bombay, Vidya Bhavan 5th Edition 1986.
23. Misra, R.P., Rural Development - Capitalist and Socialist paths, United Nations centre for Regional Development, Vols 1.5 New Delhi Concept Publishing Company, 1985.
24. Uppal, J.S. (Ed) India's Economic problems An Analytical Approach New Delhi Tata MC Graw Hill Publishing Company, 1983.
25. K. Venkat Reddy, Rural Development in India : Policy and Programmes.

## Paper-II

### GLOBAL ORGANIZATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

#### I. INTRODUCTION

- a) Concepts of Liberalization, Privatisation and Globalization.
- b) Globalization as a Strategy of Development
- c) Globalization and its importance on Development Process
- d) Experience of Developing Countries in growing world Market Orientation
- e) Concept of Global Village

#### II. DEVELOPMENT MODELS

- a) Agrarian Reforms
- b) Basic needs model - Integrated Rural Development (IRD) Approach.
- c) Development Policies and Programmes with Special Reference to World Employment Programme, World Food Programme
- d) NGOs and Development
- e) Peoples Participation in Third World Countries

### III. GLOBAL AND INTER-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (IGOS)

- a) World Bank (IMF, IIBRD)
- b) World Trade Organization (WTO)
- c) FAO, UNCTAD, ILO
- d) ECM and EEC
- e) Regional, International Organizations, ASIAN, SAARC, NAFTA, OAU, Arab League

### IV. GLOBAL ISSUES AND CHALLENGES

- a) Global Food Security for Tomorrow
- b) Water - A Global Challenge
- c) Land Degradation - A Global and Regional Problem
- d) Environmental Hazards and Bio-diversity Questions
- e) Changing Habitat

### Paper-III

### POLITICAL ECONOMY OF RURAL SOCIAL SYSTEM

- I.
  - a) Primitive / Vedic Society in India
  - b) Pre-Colonial Structure of Rural Society - Historical Perspective : Ancient, Medieval and Modern Periods
  - c) Rural Demography : Issues relating to Population; Classification of Population, Occupational Pattern
  - d) Changing Dimensions of Indian Society and Culture
- II. RURAL ECONOMIC STRUCTURE
  - a) Land Question in India - Land Tenure System
  - b) Land Holding Pattern, Concentration of Land
  - c) Agrarian Classes and Relations and Consequences i.e. Poverty, Unemployment, Drought, Indebtedness
  - d) Rural Artisans, House Hold Production in Relation to Agriculture.
  - e) Structural Changes in Indian Agriculture since Independence
- III. SOCIAL STRUCTURE : FEATURES AND ROLE OF FOLLOWING SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS
  - a) Marriage and Family
  - b) Caste and Religion
  - c) Social and Cultural Values
  - d) Alienation and Changing Human Relations
- IV. POLITICAL STRUCTURE
  - a) Ideology : Elite and Masses
  - b) Rural Political Elite and its Linkages
  - c) Electoral Politics - Factions and Group Dynamics
  - d) Political Participation of Rural Masses : Role of Political Parties
  - e) Agrarian Unrest, Peasant Organization and Movements
  - f) Agricultural Labour and Their Conditions with Reference to Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes Women and Bonded Labour
  - g) Newly Emerging Formations : Cooperations and Self help groups



## REFERENCES

1. K.L. Sharma, Caste, Class and Social Movements Jaipur. Rawat Publications 1986.
2. Yogendra Singh, Essays on Modernisation in India Delhi Manohar 1989.
3. John Harris (Ed) Rural Development, Theories of peasant Economy and Agrarian change ELBS. London, 1986.
4. G. Haragopal Socio-political implications of movements of the oppressed liberative struggles in violent society forum Publications, Hyderabad, 1991.
5. S.R. Maheshwari Rural Development in India Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1985.
6. India annual Report (1992-93) of the Ministry of Rural Development, Ministry of Rural Development Government of India, New Delhi.
7. C.M. Jain and T. Cangan (eds). Forty Years of Rural Development in India, Jaipur Print Well 1993.
8. Ashok Kumar : Rural Development in India, Dimensions of its planning Inter India, Publications, New Delhi. 1990. Bhavan 5th Edition 1986.
9. B.C. Chattopadhyay, Rural Development Planning in India New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. Ltd, 1st Ed 1985.
10. Hanumantha Rao. CH and Joshi, P.C. (eds) Reflections on Economic Developments and Social Change, New Delhi Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd 1980.
11. N. Log. An Introduction to the Sociology of Rural Development, London, Tavistock Publications Ltd., 1982.
12. M.N. Srinivas, India's Village's Bambay media promoters and publishers Pvt. LTd 2nd Edition 1978.
13. -- India Social structure, Delhi Hindustan publishing Corporation, 1982.
14. B.B. Mishra, 'District Administration and Rural Development', Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 1983.
15. G. Ram Reddy and G. Haragopal 'Public Policy and the Rural Poor in India' Concept Publications, New Delhi, 1984.
16. Report of the Committee to Review Existing Arrangements for Rural Development (CAARD) Department of Rural Development, Ministry of Agriculture, New Delhi, 1986.
17. Jani Kothari 'State Against Democracy' Ajanta International, New Delhi, 1988.
18. Prabhat Datta, 'Land Reforms Administration in West Bengal' Daya Publishing, New Delhi, 1988.
19. Atul Kohli, 'The State and Poverty Reform in India' Cambridge University Press, 1986.
20. K. Seeta Rama Rao and P.H. Khan, 'Land Reforms in India - An Evaluation of Promise and Performance' in N.L. Murthy and K.V. Narayana (Eds.) Rural Economy of India', Mittal Publications, Delhi, 1989.
21. K. Seeta Rama Rao, M. Venkat Reddy, 'Land Reforms and Agrarian Structure in Telangana Some Observations' Unpublished, 1991.
22. G. Haragopal and Ch. Balaramulu, 'Development Distortions: The Experience with State Intervention in Capitalise Development' Critical Essays (Ed.) Ghanshyam Shah, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1991.
23. A.R. Desai 'A New Policy for Rural Development South and South East Asia - Its Simiters Significance G.M. Shah Memorial Trust, Bombay, 1983.
24. T.J Byres, 'Agrarian Transition and the Agrarian Question in Rural Development' Theories of Peasant Economy and Agrarian Change (Ed.) John Harris ELBS, London 1986.

## Paper – V: Research Methods and Research Areas in Rural Development

### Unit – I: Introduction

- 1) Nature and importance of Social Science research
- 2) Problem of objectivity in Social Research
- 3) Methods of Social Science research and characteristics of scientific research

### Unit – II: Research Design

- 1) Preparation research design – purpose and importance
- 2) Selection of a Research topic problem, Review of relevant studies
- 3) Hypothesis – Meaning and importance, formulation, methods of testing

### Unit – III: Methods of Data Collection & use of Statistical methods

- 1) Nature and Importance of Primary and Secondary Sources of data
- 2) Methods of data collection – survey & case study methods, questionnaire and Interview methods, observation and participant observation methods
- 3) Statistical Tools – Sampling methods and scales of measurement
- 4) Classification of data – coding, Tabulation & presentation

### Unit – IV: Data Analysis and Report Writing

- 1) Methods data analysis – Use of relevant computer programming and quantitative tools
- 2) Report Writing – Types of research reports, Format of Research report, Principles of report writing
- 3) Accessories of report writing – Foot notes – References – Bibliography – Indexing

### Unit – V: Institutions of Social Research:

- 1) ICSSR – History, Organization, Functions & Schemes
- 2) NIRD – History, Organization, Functions & Role
- 3) IIPA – History, Organization, Setup, Functions & Role
- 4) Others

### Suggested Readings:

1. Wilkinson and Bhandarkar, Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalya Publishing House, New Delhi, 1980.
2. BAV Sharma, D. Ravindera Prasad & P. Satyanarayana, Research Methods in Social Sciences, Sterling Publications, New Delhi, 1985.
3. Krishna Swamy. O.R., Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, Himalaya Publications, New Delhi, 1993.
4. Kothari C.R., Research Methodology, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1994.
5. Rao. K.V. Research Methodology in Commerce & Management, Sterling Publications, New Delhi, 1993.
6. Glosch .B.N. Scientific Method and Social Research, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1993.
7. Hans Raj, Theory and Practice in Social Research, Subject Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
8. Ram Aluja, Research Methods, Ravat Publications, Jaipur, 2001.

## Course – IV: Women and Rural Development

### Unit – I: Introduction

- 1) Importance of Women's studies
- 2) Role and Participation of Women in different stages of History
- 3) Traditional Roles of Women Promoting Development
- 4) Role of Family
- 5) Women in Rural Development

### Unit – II: Theories of Women's Sub-ordination

- 1) Biological
- 2) Sociological
- 3) Cultural Aspects
- 4) Structure of Patriarchy
- 5) Issues of domination and Basic Gender Issues

### Unit – III: Status of Women

- 1) Gender Discrimination
- 2) Women Participation
- 3) Women and Violence – Forms of Violence – Remedies
- 4) An Overview of Status of Women in India (Constitutional–Legal–Social–Cultural)
- 5) Feminist Theories and the Concept of Women Emancipation

### Unit – IV: Women and Rural Development

- 1) Women and Rural Development Programmes
- 2) Concept of Empowerment – Women's Empowerment
- 3) Women Political Representation and Participation
- 4) Women in Rural Development Administration
- 5) Women in Non-Governmental Organizations

### Unit – V: Women Organizations and Movements

- 1) Emergence of women's Organizations and Movements
- 2) Women's Participation in Peasant Movements
- 3) Women in Tribal Movements
- 4) Women's Leadership in Socio-Political Movements

### Suggested Reading:

1. Altekar As. The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Motilal Banarasidass, New Delhi, 1983.
2. Kalpana Shah, Women's Liberation and Voluntary Action, Ajanta Publications, New Delhi, 1984
3. Maithreyi Krishna Raj, Women's Studies in India, Some perspectives, Popular Prakasham, Bombay, 1986.
4. Gail Omvedt, Patriarchy and Patriarchy, Concept Series, Bombay, 1986
5. Silvia Walby, Theorizing Patriarchy Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1990
6. Simon. De Beavour, The Second sex, penguin books, New Delhi, 1984.
7. Mary Wollstonecraft, The Vindication of the Rights of Women, Penguin, 1972

P. Narasimhaiah  
17/11/2019

## **Paper – I: Rural Development Policy and Administration**

### **Unit – 1: Introduction**

1. Concept of Rural Development
2. Emerging Public Policy on Rural Development
3. Pre-independent Policies – Community Development and National Extension Service
4. Panchayat Raj – Balwantha Roy Mahetha, Ashok Mehatha, 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act

### **Unit – 2: Major Areas of Rural Development**

1. Socio-economic and Political Context of Rural Development
2. Agrarian Reforms and Rural Development
3. Green Revolution and Development
4. Irrigation Policies and Rural Development
5. Rural Development Industries

### **Unit –3: Rural Development Programmes**

1. Asset Creation Oriented Programmes
2. Employment Generation Oriented Programmes
3. Rural Industries
4. Rural Health and Education Programmes
5. Rural Development Administration – Central – State – District Levels

### **Unit – 4: Rural Development Institutions**

1. Local Government Institutions
2. Rural Co-Operatives
3. Rural Banking
4. Bureaucracy and Rural Development

### **Unit – 5: Development through Specialized Agencies**

1. Development through Specialized Agencies
2. Development through Specialized Programme
3. Public Participation and Organising the Rural Poor
4. Development through Non-Government Funding Agencies



### **Suggested Readings :**

1. Singh Hoshiar (ed) 1985 Rural Development in India : Evaluative studies in policies and programmes Jaipur printwell publishers, Jipur, 1985.
2. Ram Reddy G. and Haragopal G. (1985) public policy and Rural poo in India concept publications New Delhi.
3. Prasad V.S. (1990) Social prases of Administrative culture in India, Special issue on contemporary Administrative culture in India, Indian Journal of public Administration Vol XXXVI. No.3.
4. Myrdal Gimmer, The challenge of world poverty (England penguin Books 1977).
5. K. Murali Manohar, K. Sita Rama Rao, B. Janardhan (Eds) Political Economy of Rural Development Kanishka Publications New Delhi 1994.
6. Ch. Balaramulu Public policies An Evolutions of Integrated rural Development Programmes Ajantha Publications Delhi 1991.
7. Udai pareek Education and Rural Development in Asia OXFORD and IBH publications New Delhi 1982.
8. Janardhan Rao B. Land Alienation on Tribal Areas Kakatiya School of public Administraion Warangal 1987.
9. Rao R.S. Towards Understanding semi fewdal semi colonial society (studies in political economy) perspectives Hyderabad 1995.



## **Paper-II : Rural Development planning Management**

### **Unit - 1: Planning for Rural Development**

1. An overview of Planning for Rural Development
2. Levels and Functions
3. Methodology of Micro-level and Multi-level Planning
4. Methodology for Block and District-level Planning
5. Other emerging models of grassroots Planning and Development

### **Unit - 2: Organising for Rural Development**

1. Organisational Models and Paradigm Shifts
2. Criteria for Designing an Appropriate Organisation
3. Government Organisations and Non-governmental Organisation
4. Panchayati Raj Institutions and Cooperatives
5. Corporations and Rural Development

### **Unit - 3: Rural Development Management**

1. Management of Rural Development Projects – an Overview
2. Project Dimension, Identification and Formulation:
  - a. Project Appraisal-I (Technical Feasibility)
  - b. Project Appraisal-II (Economic Feasibility)
  - c. Project Appraisal-III ( Financial Feasibility)
3. Planning and Management of Project Implementation
4. Monitoring Development Projects
5. Project Evaluation

### **Unit - 4: Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation**

1. Project Implementation
2. Planning for Implementation
3. Project Control, Integration and Coordination
4. People's Participation in Implementation
5. Project Monitoring Evaluation

### **Unit - 5: Case Studies**

1. Information Systems Planning
2. Preparing for Systems Analysis
3. System Design Proposal
4. Implementation Plan and Activities
5. Evaluation and Selection of Systems

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Singh Katar and J. Acharya 1986 The Impact of Madhyapradesh dairy Development project Research Report Institute of Rural development Anand, 1986.
2. world Bank 1997 world bank Development Report 1997 Delhi Oxford University press, Delhi, 1997.
3. Pal Suresh and Alka singh 1997 Agriculture Research and Extention in India Institutional Structure and Investments Policy paper 7 New Delhi National Centre for Agriculture Economics and Policy Research, New Delhi, 1997.
4. Seers Dudley 1969 the Management of Development paper presented at the Eleventh world Conference of the society for International Development New Delhi, 1969.
5. Ghosh A 1968 Planning programming and Input out models selected papers an Indian planning Cambridge, Cambridge press, 1968.
6. 1978 a Report of the Finance Commission New Delhi Government of India.
7. Gopala Krishnan P and V.E. Rama Murthy 1993Text Book of Project Management New delhi Macmillan India Ltd., New Delhi, 1993.
8. Minhas B.S. 1974 Planning and poor New Delhi S. Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi, 1974.
9. Moris John 1981 managing Induced Rural Development Boomington Indian University International Development Institute, 1981.
10. Singh Bhupinder Planning Strategy For Tribal Development in Retrospect and prospect and term appraisal Government of India Murthy of Home Affairs New Delhi 1981.

## **Paper-III : Technology and Rural Development**

### **Unit - 1: Rural Development by means of Technology**

1. Technology as an agent of Rural Development
2. Concept of Technology Organisation building
3. Technology use in Rural Development
4. Appropriate Technology for Rural Development - An Overview

### **Unit - 2: Technology and Rural Development : Pre-Independence Period**

1. Indigenous Technology and Rural Economy
2. Technology use in Home and Cottage Industry
3. Changing Technology during Pre-British
4. Technologies during British period
5. Overview of Technological developments for Rural Development

### **Unit - 3: Technology and Rural Development : Post-Independence Period**

1. Transfer of Technology during 1950-60
2. Green Revolution Technology
3. New Style Models
4. Training and visit System
5. White revolution and Bio-technology Revolution

### **Unit - 4: Technology and Organisation-Building**

1. Modern Organisation
2. Structural Pattern
3. Functional Pattern
4. Limitation of Rural Organisation
5. Technology as a Facilitator

### **Unit - 5: Emerging Trends**

1. Rural Information Systems and use ICT in Development
2. Preparing for Systems analysis and Action
3. Lessons from Rajiv Gandhi Technology mission
4. Networking Coordination
5. Emerging models – a review

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. 1991 Technological changes and organizational development some observing in(ed) Murali Manohar K. and other Administrative theory Trends and Prospectives Book bird.
2. Management of natural Resource for Sustainable livelihoods and poverty Alliviation Edited by O.N. Srinivastawa (vol I) Pages 447.
3. Transfer of Rural Technology for Indians Growth and Model – Mathew c. Kammankal.
4. Biotechnology new Technology for Rural Transformation July 2003 Kurukshetra.
5. Budget 2005-2006 Information and Communication Technology Towards Rural up left march 2005 Kurukshetra.
6. Ch. Bala Ramulu, Technology and Rural development Pawat publications, Jaipur and New Delhi (2000).
7. Bhagavan M.R. (1990) the Technological Transformation of the third world strategies and prospects Zed Books London.
8. Jaggi O.P. (1968) history of science and Technology in India I to V volumes New Delhi.



## **Paper – IV: NGO'S and Participatory Development**

### **Unit – 1: Development and Development Administration:**

1. Concept of Development
2. Approaches to study of Development Administration (Western – Gandhian – Marxian)
3. Importance of Development Administration
4. Development Administration – Bureaucracy – NGO's Voluntary Organization

### **Unit – 2: NGO's and Voluntary Sector**

1. Concept of NGO's: Meaning – Definition – Scope and importance of NGO's in India
2. NGO's/Voluntary Organization in India: Early experiments and experiences
3. NGO's Organization – Structure – Functions – Personnel – Finances

### **Unit – 3: NGO's and Rural Development**

1. NGO's in Agriculture and Irrigation
2. NGO's in Rural Health and Education
3. NGO's Bonded Labour Rehabilitation
4. NGO's in Tribal Areas

### **Unit – 4: NGO's and Urban Development**

1. NGO's in Child Labour in Urban areas
2. NGO's Environment protection and prevention of pollution
3. NGO's in Slum clearance and development of slum dwellers
4. NGO's in Women and Social Welfare Programmes

### **Unit – 5: NGO's – Peoples Participation**

1. Concept of Participation – Means of People Participation – NGO's as mean – Problems in peoples participation
2. NGO's and Problems – Finance – Personnel – Relation between Govt. and NGO's – Political and other problems
3. Strengthening the NGO's – Role of NGO's in the future

### **Seggested Readings:**

1. Shastri Rajan Pandey, Community Action for Social Justice grass roots Organisations in India, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1991.
2. Fernades, A.P. 'NGOs in South Asia: People', Participation and Partnership, World Development, Vol. 15 39-49, 1987.
3. Garilao, E.D.: 'Indigenous NGOs as Strategic Insitutions: Managing the Relationship and Government and Resource Agencies, World Development, Vol. 15: 113-120, 1987.
4. Government of India: Report of the Team for the Study of Community Projects and National Extension Service, Vol. 1, New Delhi, 107 (Balavantary Mahta Committee), 1957.
5. Kothari, R.: 'NGOs, the State and World Capitalism', Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 21, No. 50: 2177-2182, 1986.
6. Roy, S.: 'Voluntary Agencies in Rural Development Their role, Policy and Programmes', Indian Journal of Public Administration, Vol. 33, No. 3: 454-464, 1987.
7. D. Paul Chondhy, Profit of Voluntary Action in Social Welfare and Development, Siddarth Publications, New Delhi 1981-P5.

## **Paper – V: Electives**

### **(A) Tribal Development Policy and Administration**

#### **Unit – 1: Introduction**

1. Characteristics of Primitive Social formations
2. Specific features of Tribe, Clan Caste, Race and Class
3. Cultural identity Crisis and Immigration
4. Indian indigenous communities – A demographic outline

#### **Unit – 2: Political Economy and Tribal India**

1. Trends in Land ownership – land Alienation and Restorative in situations (Spl. – by collector under I.T.D.A)
2. Resource in tribal areas – Forest Resources Management (JFM & CFM) – Institutions for Resources Management.
3. Emerging classes in Tribal areas.
4. Displacement – And Rehabilitations of Re-settlement(R&R)

#### **Unit – 3: Tribal Development Policy and Programmes**

1. Tribal Development Policy in India – the phases of Isolation – Assimilation and integration
2. Tribal Development Strategies through five years plans
3. PRIs in scheduled areas for implementation of development Programmes
4. NGO's and tribal development

#### **Unit – 4: Tribal Development Institutions**

1. SC, ST Commissions
2. Commissioner of Tribal Welfare – TRICOR
3. I.T.D.A., MADA and GCC
4. Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institute (TCR&TI)

#### **Unit – 5: Unrest in Tribal areas**

1. Socio-Cultural and Political movements in Tribal area
2. Issues and Challenges in Tribal Movement
3. Tribal Rights and State response
4. Non-Tribal Migrations and Tribal Development