

Paper-I: PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

UNIT-I: Introduction - Sociology: Meaning – Definition. Nature and scope of Sociology, Sociology as a distinctive discipline and Science. Sociology and other Sciences (Natural and Social Sciences).

Methods in Sociology – Inductive – deductive method, historical and comparative method.

Society: Nature and characteristics, Distinction between human and animal society.

Social System: Personality – culture and their relationship values and norms, social structure; concepts and elements.

UNIT-II: Social Groups: Meaning and definition, classification of social groups; Primary and secondary groups, In-group and Out-group, Gemeinschaft and Gesellschaft formal and informal and reference groups.

Social processes: Associative processes – Acculturation, assimilation co-operation and integration. Disassociation processes; Competition and conflict distinction between competition and conflict.

UNIT-III: Socialization; concept and definition, Mean and Agencies of socialization. Theories of socialization. Social control; Meaning and Definition. Formal and Informal means and agencies of social control. Social disorganization, social deviance and social control.

UNIT-IV: Social stratification: Social Differentiation and social stratification. Forms of social stratification; Caste, Estate and class. Theories of social stratification. Social Mobility: Meaning and Definition. Types of Social mobility (with Western & Indian illustrations). Status and Role – their inter relationship – Status – Set; Role set and Role conflict; power and authority.

UNIT-V: Social change; Meaning and Definitions, Elements / principles of social change. Types of social change. Factors of social change; Biological, Socio-cultural, Economic and Technological factors. Theories of social change; Spiral, linear and Cyclical and Marxian, Sorokin, Toyenbee and Ogburn. Social change in India ; Westernization, Modernization, Sanskritisation and Secularization.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Mac Iver & Page: Society, an Introductory Analysis.
2. Kingsley Davis : Human Society
3. Bottomore, T.M. : Sociology; A Guide to problems and prospects/Literature
4. Hanry, M. Johnson : Sociology ; A systemic Introduction
5. Brom & Selznick : Principles of Sociology
6. Vidya Bhushan & Sach Deva: Introduction to Sociology
7. Kuppu Swamy : Social Change
8. Yogender Singh : Modernization of Indian Tradition
9. Harlambose : Sociology; Themes and Perspectives
10. Jayaram, N : Introductory Sociology
11. Neih, J. Smelsen : Text Book of Sociology
12. Ram Ahuja : Structure and Change in Indian Society

Paper-II: SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

UNIT-I: Origins and Growth of Sociology. Enlightenment tradition. Development of Sociological thought. August Comte: Positive philosophy. Law of three stages. Hierarchy of Sciences, Social static's and social dynamics.

UNIT-II: Emile Durkheim: Rules of sociological method. Division of Labour. Mechanical and Organic Solidarity. Anomie and suicide. Society and Religion. Herbert Spencer: The concept of evolution Organic and Inorganic evolution. Methodology for social sciences. Types of society – Organic theory of society.

UNIT-III: Karl Marx: Nature of social reality. Dialectical and Historical materialism. Class, Class struggle and conflicts. Resolution of class conflict. The concept of alienation.

UNIT-IV: V.F. PARETO: Logical and Non-logical action. Residues and derivatives, General forms of society, cycles of change. Elites and circulation of elites: Political and economic.

UNIT-V: Max Weber: Methodology of Social sciences facts, values and social understanding. (Verstehen). Types of authority. Bureaucracy – Social action. Protestant ethic and spirit of capitalism. Ferdinand Tonnies : The concept of community; Nature and characteristics. Gemeinschaft and Gescelleschaft.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

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| 1. Emery, S. Bogardus : | Development of Social Thought |
| 2. Barnes : | Sociology from Lore to Science |
| 3. Coser, Lewis, A : | Masters of Sociological Thought |
| 4. C. Wright Mills : | Sociological Imagination |
| 5. Raymond Aron : | Main Currents in Sociological Thought |
| 6. Zeitlin Irving, M : | Ideology and Development of Sociological theory |
| 7. Kunwar Sinha : | Masters of Sociology |
| 8. Balteet Singh : | Frontiers of Sociology |
| 9. George Ritser : | Contemporary Sociological Theory |
| 10 : | Makings of Sociological thought |

Paper-III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND SOCIAL STATISTICS

UNIT-I: Social Research ; Meaning, Definition and Importance, Logic ; Inductive and Deductive logic. Rules of logic and Social Research. Epistemological Foundation of social research.

UNIT-II: Scientific method : Major steps in social research – Hypothesis & characteristics and types. Fact, value and social research. Relationship between concept, method and theory in social research.

UNIT-III: Research Design ; Concept and definition, types of design ; Descriptive, Exploratory and Diagnostic and experimental design. Methods of Data collection; Primary and secondary, Observation. Questionnaire, Interview schedule, Questionnaire Vs Interview Schedule. Case study method & survey method. Projective techniques: Ink blot test, TAT, socio drama & Psychodrama.

UNIT-IV: Sampling : Universe and sample, Types of sample – probability sample, purposive sample, Cluster sample, Simple and Stratified random sampling. Data Analysis : Coding, Tabulation, Classification, Report writing. Qualities of good report.

UNIT-V: Importance of statistics in Sociological research, Pictorial and graphic presentation – (bar – Graphs, Phi-graphs). Measures of Central tendency – Mean, Median and Mode & their computation. Measures of association : Chi-square and correlation, analysis of variance, F – test & T – test.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

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| 1. | Goode & Hatt | : | Methods in Social Research |
| 2. | Jahoda, Deutgh | : | Research Methods in Social Relation |
| 3. | Wikinson & Bhandarkar: | | Social Research – Methodology & Techniques |
| 4. | Moser & Kalton | : | Survey Methods in Social Investigation |
| 5. | Bajpai | : | Methods of social research |
| 6. | Panline V. Youns | : | Scientific Social Survey and Research |
| 7. | Hagood & Price | : | Statistics for Sociologists |
| 8. | John T. Dobby | : | Introduction to Methods of Social Research |

Paper-IV: SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT


UNIT-I: Social Anthropology: Definition, Methods, Nature and scope. Social Anthropology and other Sciences. Evolution of man and society. Tribe ; concept and definition, classification of Indian tribes, Geographical & Racial distribution of tribes in India.

UNIT-II: Culture : Meaning and definition, Nature and characteristics. Types and functions of culture. Culture – Contact and change – Assimilation. Theories of culture.: Convergent theory – Margaret Mead, Ruth Benedict, Deterministic theory – Ralf Linton.

UNIT-III: Tribal society : Nature and characteristic of tribal community – Tribe – Caste – Continuum. Tribal Institution. Family, Marriage, Kinship and Clan – their forms & functions.

UNIT-IV: Tribal Economy in India – Economic organization of a typical tribal economy ; Tribal religion – Form and Function of Religion. Contribution of Frazer, Tylor, Malinowski and Radcliffe Brown – towards the religion and magic.

UNIT-V: Tribal Development and Welfare – Approaches – Enlightenment approach; Ghurye, Elvin, Dube etc., integrated approach to Tribal development. Influence of Science & Technology on Life and living of tribals in India. Constitutional safeguards and review of tribal welfare programmes in India in special to Andhra Pradesh.


(Dr. T. SRINIVAS)
Chairman, BOS

Paper-V: RURAL AND URBAN SOCIOLOGY

UNIT-I: Rural Sociology: Field, Scope and importance characteristics of village and peasant communities. Types of villages; Rural, Peasant and Agricultural economics, Rural Social structure: Jajmani system, Dominant caste.

UNIT-II: Agrarian Classes, Land Reforms and Agrarian relations. Resources of Land, Water and Forests and cropping pattern rural indebtedness. Concepts of rural development and under development. Parameters and measurements, rural poverty, unemployment, housing, allocations of resources in F.Y. Plans.

UNIT-III: Rural Development in India: Approaches, experiences and experiments, Policies and programme, Resources for Rural Policies and programmes. Resources for Rural Development. Role of farm and non-farm sectors for rural development. Land reforms Green revolution, Rural banking and credit. Rural industrialization. Women and Rural development.

UNIT-IV: Nature and scope of urban sociology. Characteristics of urban community, Nexus between Industrialization and urbanization. Urban Centres: Pre-industrial, industrial and postindustrial. Concept of Urbanization development, Economic and Sociological perspective. Urbanization trends in India. Migration theories and trends in India. Social cooperation and change trends in Indian cities (Family, Caste, Religion, Linguistics.)

UNIT-V: Theories related to location of cities: Central place theory, the Break in transportation Theory and the theory of Historical accidents. Urbanism as a way of life (lous with, Herbert Gans, fisher). Slums and slum improvement. Urban ecological process: Patterns of Urban growth. The concentric zone theory, Hyt's Sector theory, Multiple – Nuclear theory. Urban problems; Environment. Housing, Education, Urban Crime, Health and sanitation, Urban planning in India.

Syllabus of M.A. Final Year (SDLCE)

PAPER – I

SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES

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| UNIT-I | Nature of social reality and sociological theory and perspectives- Ecological perspective-Animal and plant ecology – Human ecology – Ecological complex – Ecology and society. |
| UNIT-II | Structural – Functional perspective: Bronislaw Malinowsky, Radicliff Browne, and Talcott parsons, Robert K. Merton. |
| UNIT-III | Conflict perspective : Pre-marxian conflict – Machiavelli, Marxian or Dialectical conflict, structural conflict theory – Simmel, Peter Van Den Berghe, Lewis, Coser and Dehrendorf. |
| UNIT-IV | Exchange perspectives : George C. Homans and Peter M. Balu. Symbolic Interaction perspective : William James, John Dewy. C.H.Cooley, G.H. Mead, Herbert Blumer. |
| UNIT-V | Phenomenological perspective : Edmund Hussere, Alfred Schuts, Barger and Luckman – Ethnomethodological perspective : Harold Garfinkel, Harvey Sache. |

Reference Books:

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|-----|--------------------------|---|
| 1. | Percy S. Cohen | Modern Social Theory |
| 2. | Geoffrey Murray | Enlightenment and Despair |
| 3. | Pitrim A. Soropkin | Contemporary Sociological Theories |
| 4. | Theodore Abel | Sociological Theory |
| 5. | Walter Wallace (Ed) | Sociological Theory |
| 6. | Peter Ekeh | Social Exchange Theory |
| 7. | George Psathas (Ed) | Phenomenological Sociology |
| 8. | Menzel etc. | Symbolic Interactionism |
| 9. | Herbert Blumer | Symbolic Interactionism |
| 10. | Don Martindale | Nature & Types of Sociological Theory |
| 11. | Timasheff and Theoderson | Sociological Theory |
| 12. | Aron, Raymond | Main Currents in Sociological Thought
Vol..2 |
| 13. | Rex, John | Sociological Theory |
| 14. | Cuff & Other | Perspectives in Sociology |
| 15. | Turner | Structure of Sociological Theory |

PAPER – II

INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY

- UNIT-I Industrial Sociology : Nature and scope of Industrial sociology. Rise and Development of Industry (Industrial Revolution in 18th & 19th Century) Early Industrialism – Manorial, guild and Domestic system. (Pulling out). Growth of Industry in India sociology of work.
- UNIT-II Scientific Management F.W. : Taylor – time and motion studies – Human Relations approach of Elton Mayo. Human relations in Industry. Hawthorhe experiments: (Philadelphia Spinning mill, Illumination Experiment, Relay Assembly Test Room, Interview programme, Bank Wiring Observation room etc.)
- UNIT-III Industrial organisation – structure and functions of formal organisation – Line and staff – Human Resource planning : Recruitment – selection – Employee training and development – wage and salary – incentives and disincentives : Industrial Relations : contents objectives of industrial relations from industrial relations to Human Resource Management.
- UNIT-IV Industrial Disputes – causes and types of disputes, conflict resolution, Negotiation, Conciliation, Arbitration, Adjudication, Issues and trends in collective bargaining. Workers participation in management. History of Trade Union Development – Globalisation and Trade Unions.
- UNIT-V New Management Strategies – TRM, Quality circles, functional requirements of a successful industrial relations. Management relation in the output of globalisation. Changing role of the state & industrial policy in India.

Reference Books:

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| 1. | Agrwal, R.D. | Dynamics of Industrial relations |
| 2. | Agrwal, R.D. | Dynamics of personnel management in India |
| 3. | Basu, K.S. | Dimension in Personnel Management |
| 4. | Berliner. W. and M.C. Larney | Management Practice and Training |
| 5. | Bolar, Malti | Performance Appraisal |
| 6. | Borman, Earnest, G | Interpersonal Communication in Modern |
| 7. | Howell, William, S | Organisation |
| 8. | Capton T | Sociology of work |

PAPER – III

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

And Social Movements

- UNIT-I Nature and scope of political sociology – approaches in political Analysis. Political power and Social Stratification : Class and Caste. Karl Marx, Max Weber, Pareto CW mills on politics and society.
- UNIT-II The state and civil society, Sovereignty and Government the Government: concept, forms, wings. Authority and power, ruling class and Elite.
- UNIT-III Political party : Origin, Nature, Definitions, Types, Functions, Pressure groups. Political culture, process and agencies of political socialization, theories of political socialization.
- UNIT-IV Political participation, political development, Modernization and political culture – voting Behaviour. Social structure and political process in India Democracy and National Integration.
- UNIT-V Satyashodhak movement, Telangana Armed Struggle, Naxalite movement, Peasant movements.

Reference Books:

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|-----|----------------------|---|
| 1. | Coser, Lewis A (Ed) | Political Sociology – selected Essays |
| 2. | Lipset, Seymour | Political Man. The social Bases of Politics |
| 3. | Tom Bottomore (Ed) | Karl Marx |
| 4. | Tucker Robert,C (Ed) | The Marx, Engle's Reader |
| 5. | Pateman, Carole | Participation & Democratic Theory |
| 6. | Shils, Edward | Political Development in the New States |
| 7. | Duverger Maurid | Political Parties : Their organization and Activity in Modern states. |
| 8. | Epstein, lem D | Political Parties in Western Democracies |
| 9. | Banks, J.A., | The Sociology of social Movements |
| 10. | Kothari Rajsni | Caste in Indian Politics |
| 11. | Weiner myner | Politics of Society |

PAPER – IV

SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH

UNIT-I

SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH

- * Medical Sociology ; Emergence, Nature and Scope Its relevance
- * Concepts of Health, Illness, Disease; Dimensions of Health – Changing concepts of Health; Sociological perspectives on Health
- * Social Inequality and Access to Health care – Socio – cultural component of Health and Illness.

UNIT-II

ILLNESS & THE SOCIAL SYSTEM

- * Illness – The Process of seeking medical care: Illness Behaviour; Models of help seeking – General theory of help seeking – Stages of illness experience, Health Belief Model, Predisposing and Enabling theory: Pre-diagnostic Illness Behaviour.
- * Sick role – Concept and theories; Illness as deviance; Sick Role concept, Labelling theory.
- * Therapeutic process and interaction; Doctor – Patient Relationship – Basic Model Parsonian Model; Patients Behaviour and Hospitalization.
- * Hospital as a social system.

UNIT-III

HEALTH AND COMMUNITY

- * Community Health : Concept, Programme and practices
- * Nutrition and Malnutrition; Status, Issues, Nutrition Policy
- * The organisation of Health care in India -- Primary health care Delivery and utilisation.

UNIT-IV

MAN, ENVIRONMENT AND DISEASE

- * Social Ecology of Disease
- * Social Epidemiology Measures
- * Health Education and Communication; Forms of Communication; Information Education Communication (IEC); Models of Health Education; Health Communication Techniques.

UNIT-V

NATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAMME

- * National Health Policy ; Reproductive and Child Health. Policy on the Aged. Major National Health Programmes. Importance of National Health Programmes.

Reference Books:

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| 1. | Cockerham, William | Medical Sociology |
| 2. | Coe, Rodney | Sociology of Medicare |
| 3. | Venktaratnam | Medical Sociology in an Indian Setting |
| 4. | Conard, Pater et al | Hand Book of Medical Sociology |

PAPER – V

SOCIAL WORK

- UNIT-I Social Work : Definition, Scope, Importance of Social Work in Developing Societies. Historical Background of Social Work.
- UNIT-II Process & Methods of Social Work : Social Case work ; Definition, Principles and Importance. Process of Case work – Fact finding, assessment, diagnosis and treatment Techniques and skills of case work. Social Group work ; Definition, Principles and stages of group development – Process of group work – Specific objectives and purpose – Types of Groups models of group development.
- UNIT-III Social Work in the fields of Child Welfare, Women Welfare, Family Welfare of Physically Handicapped and other.
- UNIT-IV Rural Community Development, Urban Community Welfare, Labour Welfare, Welfare of Backward Classes.
- UNIT-V The Role of Voluntary Organizations Social Development, Recent Trends of Social Work in Developing Societies and Developed Societies.

Reference Books:

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|-----|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. | WA Friedlander (Ed) | Concepts and Methods of Social Work |
| 2. | Bisne | Philosophy of Social Work |
| 3. | Clarke | Principles and Practices of Social Work |
| 4. | Cassium (Ed.) | New Directions in Social Work |
| 5. | H. Winter | Social Work |
| 6. | Alfred Ralus | Issues in Social Work |
| 7. | Grisila Koopa and
EC Lindumana | Social Work Philosophy |
| 8. | AR Wadia | Philosophy of Social Work in India |
| 9. | Khinduka (Ed.) | Social Work in India |
| 10. | Social Welfare in India | A Government of India Publication |
| 11. | HH Stroup | Social Work |